

JOURNAL OF THE SENATE

Wednesday, April 7, 1937

The Senate convened at 11:00 o'clock A. M. pursuant to adjournment on Tuesday, April 6, 1937.

The President in the Chair.

The roll was called and the following Senators answered to their names:

Mr President; Senators Adams, Beacham, Beall, Black, Butler, Clarke, Coulter, Dame, Dugger, Gomez, Graham, Harper, Hinely, Hodges, Holland, Johns, Kanner, Kelly, Kendrick, McArthur, McKenzie, Mapoles, Murphy, Nordman, Parker, Parrish, Rose, Savage, Sharit, Smith, Sweger, Tervin, Tillman, Touchton, Walker, Westbrook, Wynn—38.

A quorum present.

Prayer by the Chaplain.

The reading of the Journal was dispensed with.

The Journal of Tuesday, April 6th, was corrected, and as corrected was approved.

Senator Westbrook moved that when the Senate adjourn it adjourn to reconvene at 3:00 P. M., this day.

Which was agreed to and it was so ordered.

By unanimous consent. Senator Westbrook was excused from further attendance upon the present session.

The following communication from the Attorney General was received and read:

STATE OF FLORIDA
OFFICE OF THE
ATTORNEY GENERAL
TALLAHASSEE

April 6, 1937.

Hon. D. Stuart Gillis,
President of the Senate,
Tallahassee, Florida.

Dear Sir:

In compliance with the provisions of Section 128, Compiled General Laws, I hereby recommend Mrs. Mary M. Meginniss, as a person experienced in indexing, to supervise and assist the respective clerks of each branch of the Legislature having such work in hand in making the index for both the House and Senate Journals during the Regular Session of the Legislature of 1937.

Very respectfully,
CARY D. LANDIS,
Attorney General.

INTRODUCTION OF RESOLUTIONS AND CONSIDERATION OF SENATE RESOLUTIONS

By Senator Clarke—

Senate Resolution No. 1:

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA IN REGULAR SESSION ASSEMBLED.

That the Senate has learned with deep regret of the death of the Honorable Henry Hayes Lewis, late a Senator from the 4th Senatorial District of Florida.

Be It Further Resolved that as a mark of respect for the late said Senator that a Committee of three be appointed by the President to draft and present suitable Resolutions commemorating the life and public services of said deceased Senator and that the President designate a day upon which will be held memorial services in commemoration of said deceased Senator

Which was read the first time in full.

The question was put on the adoption of the Resolution.

Which was agreed to.

And Senate Resolution No. 1 was adopted.

Senator Butler moved that a committee of three be appointed to escort Mrs. Neil Alford, woman representative of Duval County on the State Democratic Executive Committee, to a seat on the rostrum of the Senate.

Which was agreed to.

And the President appointed Senators Butler, Savage and Coulter as the committee.

Mrs. Alford was duly escorted to the rostrum.

Senator Savage moved that the Senate do now adjourn.

Which was agreed to.

And the Senate stood adjourned at 11:11 o'clock A. M. until 3:00 o'clock P. M. this day.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The Senate reconvened at 3:00 o'clock P. M., pursuant to recess order.

The President in the Chair.

The roll was called and the following Senators answered to their names:

Mr. President; Senators Adams, Beacham, Beall, Black, Butler, Clarke, Coulter, Dame, Dugger, Gomez, Graham, Harper, Hinely, Hodges, Holland, Johns, Kanner, Kelly, Kendrick, McArthur, McKenzie, Mapoles, Murphy, Nordman, Parker, Parrish, Rose, Savage, Sharit, Smith, Sweger, Tervin, Tillman, Touchton, Walker, Westbrook, Wynn—38.

A quorum present.

By permission the following Committee report was filed:

Senate Chamber,
Tallahassee, Fla., April 7, 1937.

Hon. D. Stuart Gillis,

President of the Senate.

Sir:

Your Committee on Rules and Calendar beg to make the following report:

The Committee recommends that the rules hereto attached be adopted to govern the Senate for the session of 1937.

Respectfully submitted,

GEO. F. WESTBROOK
H. S. MCKENZIE
WALLACE TERVIN
J. J. PARRISH
A. G. McARTHUR

Committee on Rules and Calendar.

SENATE RULES AND COMMITTEES

RULES AND PROCEDURE OF THE SENATE 1937

RULE I

DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT

1. The President shall take the chair on every Legislative day at the hour to which the Senate shall have adjourned at the last sitting, immediately call the Senate to order and on the appearance of a quorum cause the Journal of the proceedings of the last day's sitting to be read.

2. He shall preserve order and decorum and in case of disturbance or disorderly conduct in the lobby or galleries, may cause the same to be cleared.

3. He shall have the general control, except as provided by rule or law, of the Senate Chamber and of the corridors and passages and of the unappropriated rooms in that part of the Capitol assigned to the use of the Senate, until otherwise ordered.

4. He shall sign all addresses, writs, warrants and subpoenas or issued by order of the Senate; and decide the questions of order subject to an appeal by any Senator, on which appeal no Senator shall speak more than once, unless by permission of the Senate. He may speak on points of order in preference to other Senators.

5. He shall put questions in this form, to-wit: "As many

as are in favor (as the question may be) say Aye;" and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are opposed say, No:" if he doubts, or if a division is called for, the Senate shall divide, those in the affirmative of the question shall rise first from their seats, and then those in the negative, and the Secretary shall count the votes; if he still doubts, or a count is required by at least five Senators, he shall name one from each side of the question to tell the Senators in the affirmative and negative; which being reported he shall rise and state the decision.

6. He shall have the right to name any Senator to perform the duties of the chair but said substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment; provided, however, that in case of his illness, absence or other inability to discharge his duties, the President pro tem, shall discharge the duties in all respects as the President himself might do, and the Journal shall show who is presiding at all times.

RULE II

OF THE SENATORS

1. Every Senator shall be present within the Chamber of the Senate during its sittings, unless excused or necessarily prevented; and shall vote on each question put, unless he has a direct, personal or pecuniary interest, in the event of such question, or is excused from voting by the Senate. Pairs shall be announced by the Secretary after the completion of the roll call, from a written statement sent to the desk by one Senator of the pair announcing how he and the Senator with whom he is paired would vote were they both voting.

RULE III

QUESTIONS OF PRIVILEGE

1. Questions of Privilege shall be: First, Those affecting the rights of the Senate collectively, its safety, dignity, and the integrity of its proceedings; second, the rights, reputation and conduct of Senators individually, in their representative capacity only; and shall have precedence of all other questions, except motions to adjourn.

RULE IV

COMMITTEES

1. Unless otherwise specially ordered by the Senate, the President shall appoint, at the commencement of the session, the following standing committees, viz:

- On Agriculture and Live Stock, to consist of seven members.
- On Appropriations, to consist of thirteen members.
- On Attaches, to consist of five members.
- On Control of Legislative Expenditures, to consist of seven members.
- On Banking and Building and Loans, to consist of seven members.
- On Cities and Towns, to consist of seven members.
- On Citrus Fruit, to consist of nine members.
- On Constitutional Amendments, to consist of seven members.
- On Corporations, to consist of five members.
- On County Organizations, to consist of seven members.
- On Drainage, to consist of five members.
- On Education, to consist of nine members.
- On Engrossed Bills, to consist of five members.
- On Enrolled Bills, to consist of five members.
- On Executive Communications, to consist of five members.
- On Finance and Taxation, to consist of thirteen members.
- On Forestry, to consist of seven members.
- On Game and Fisheries, to consist of seven members.
- On Insurance, to consist of seven members.
- On Internal Affairs, to consist of seven members.
- On Military Affairs, to consist of five members.
- On Judiciary A, to consist of seven members.
- On Judiciary B, to consist of seven members.
- On Judiciary C, to consist of seven members.
- On Miscellaneous Legislation, to consist of nine members.
- On Motor Vehicles, to consist of five members.
- On Labor and Industry, to consist of seven members.
- On Pensions and Claims, to consist of seven members.
- On Prisons and Convicts, to consist of five members.
- On Privileges and Elections, to consist of five members.
- On Public Health, to consist of five members.
- On Public Roads and Highways, to consist of thirteen members.

- On Public Utilities, to consist of nine members.
- On Rules and Calendar, to consist of five members.
- On State Institutions, to consist of five members.
- On Temperance, to consist of eleven members.
- On Transportation and Traffic, to consist of seven members.

2. He shall also appoint all Select and Conference Committees, which shall be ordered by the Senate from time to time.

3. The first named member of the committee shall be the chairman; and in his absence, or being excused by the Senate, the next named member, and so on, as often as the case may happen.

4. No committee, except the Committee on Rules and Calendar, shall sit during the meeting of the Senate, without special leave.

5. In addition to the employees and attaches elected by the Senate the Committee on Attaches shall employ such Attaches as are necessary to carry on in an efficient and orderly manner the business of the Senate. Each member of the Senate may submit recommendations for attaches, not to exceed four in number, and if the Committee on Attaches shall find the parties recommended competent to do the work assigned to them, they shall be assigned to duty and compensated from the date of assignment. If anyone recommended be found incompetent or inefficient, the Committee on Attaches may discharge such attache and the Senator who made the recommendation may make other and further recommendations until his quota is filled.

In case the Committee on Attaches shall find that it is necessary to employ additional attaches, they shall so report to the Senate, specifying the number required, and upon being authorized by the Senate shall employ such additional attaches and assign them to duty; and, in such event, the attaches so selected shall be selected by the Committee on Attaches by drawing from a box which contains the number of each Senatorial District, a sufficient number of numbers being drawn to correspond with the number of attaches authorized to be appointed. The numbers so drawn from the box shall not be placed back therein until all numbers are drawn.

It shall be the duty of the Committee on Attaches to report to the Senate the names of all attaches employed, and this report shall be printed in the Journal of the Senate; and no voucher shall be issued to any attache unless the Journal of the Senate shall show that such attache has been employed under the Rules of the Senate.

6. All expenses incurred by any special committee shall be certified, with the items thereof, under oath, to the Chairman of the Committee on Control of Legislative Expenditures, who shall keep on file all certificates made to him under this rule.

7. All employees and attaches, except regular committee clerks and stenographers, shall remain in attendance at all times while the body is in session and, when not in session, shall observe the same hours of employment as regular capitol employees. Committee clerks and stenographers shall keep themselves available to suit the convenience of the several committees and individual members of the Senate.

RULE V

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

1. Every bill, memorial and resolution shall be sent, endorsed with the name of the Senator introducing it, to the Secretary to be by the President referred to the appropriate committee and the title and reference thereof shall be entered on the Journal. Every bill and joint resolution to be presented shall be typewritten without any erasure or interlineation or the President may refuse it, and the title shall also be placed on the outside cover under the number of the bill or joint resolution. All bills, local or general shall be introduced in triplicate (the original and two copies) and the bill secretary shall keep a file for original bills and a separate file for duplicate bills. The triplicate copy of every bill shall be delivered to the Sergeant-at-Arms, who shall keep the same in a file in his office for the use and benefit of the Press and the Public. No original bill nor duplicate bill shall be allowed to be taken from the Secretary's file by anyone other than by a Senator or the proper committee to whom the bill has been referred, and in either event the bill secretary shall take the receipt of the Senator or of the committee to whom any original bill is given. Each original bill introduced shall be accompanied by two copies of the title.

2. When a bill, resolution, or memorial is introduced "by request" these words shall be entered upon the Journal.

3. All local bills which require publication shall, when introduced, have proof of publication, securely attached to both original and duplicate copies of the bill as the first or front pages thereof or the same may be rejected by the Secretary.

RULE VI

CALENDARS AND REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

1. There shall be four divisions of the calendar as to bills and joint resolutions as follows:

(a) A list of Senate bills of a general nature and of joint and concurrent resolutions which shall be taken up and considered only in their regular order, unless otherwise provided by a special rule reported by the Committee on Rules and Calendar and approved by the Senate.

(b) A list of Senate bills of a local nature which shall be taken up and considered only in regular order at such time as may from time to time be designated by the Committee on Rules and Calendar.

(c) A list of House Bills of general nature and of House Joint Resolutions, which shall be taken up and considered only in their regular order unless otherwise provided by a special rule reported by the Committee on Rules and Calendar and approved by the Senate.

(d) A list of House Bills of a local nature which shall be taken up and considered only in their regular order at such time as may be designated by the Committee on Rules and Calendar.

(e) In making up the calendar the Secretary shall list all bills and resolutions under appropriate headings with reference to their origin whether in the Senate or House, whether general or local, and whether on second or third reading.

2. All favorable reports of committees on bills and joint resolutions shall be delivered to the Secretary for reference to the Calendar under the direction of the President in accordance with the foregoing provisions of this rule and the titles thereof shall be entered on the Journal together with the statement that the same was reported favorably.

3. All bills and joint resolutions reported unfavorably shall be laid on the table, unless a Senator shall request that they be placed on the calendar in which event it shall be the duty of the Secretary to place the same on the calendar. When such bills are reached on second reading it shall be the duty of the chairman of the committee making unfavorable report thereon to move for indefinite postponement and in such case the entry on the Journal shall be "Mr. _____ Chairman of the Committee on _____, as required by the rule moved that _____ Bill No. _____ be indefinitely postponed."

4. Every bill or resolution referred to a committee shall be reported back within seven days from the date of its reference, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate.

5. Reports of committees on bills and joint resolutions shall be filed in duplicate.

6. Presentation of reports of committees of conference shall always be in order, except when the Journal is being read, while the roll is being called or the Senate is dividing on any point; and there shall accompany every such report a detailed statement sufficiently explicit to inform the Senate of the effect any amendments or modifications will have upon the measure to which such report relates.

RULE VII

DECORUM AND DEBATE

1. When any Senator desires to speak or deliver any matter to the Senate, he shall rise at his desk and respectfully address himself to "Mr. President," and on being recognized, may address the Senate from any place on the floor, and shall confine himself to the question under debate, avoiding personalities.

2. When two or more members rise at once, the President shall name the Senator who is first to speak.

3. If any Senator, in speaking or otherwise shall transgress the rules of the Senate, the President shall, or any Senator may, call him to order; in which case he shall immediately sit down, unless permitted, on motion of another Senator, to explain, and the Senate shall, if appealed to, decide on the case without debate; if the decision is in favor of the Senator called to order, he shall be at liberty to proceed, but not otherwise;

and if the case require it, he shall be liable to censure or such punishment as the Senate may deem proper.

4. No Senator shall speak more than once on one question, to the prevention of any other who has not spoken and is desirous to speak, nor more than twice without obtaining leave of the Senate; nor for any longer period of time than thirty minutes, without yielding the floor, except by consent of two-thirds of the Senators present.

5. While the President is putting a question no member shall walk out or across the hall, nor when a Senator is speaking, pass between him and the Chair, and during the session of the Senate no Senator shall wear his hat, or remain by the Secretary's desk during the calling of the roll or the counting of the ballots, and the Sergeant-at-Arms is charged with the strict enforcement of this clause.

6. No Senator speaking shall be interrupted by another but by rising to call order, or a question of privilege, without the consent of the Senator speaking.

7. After a question is put to vote no Senator shall speak to it.

RULE VIII

ON THE CALLS OF THE ROLL OF THE SENATE

1. Upon every roll call the names of the Senators shall be called alphabetically by surname, except where two or more have the same surname in which case the number of the Senatorial District shall be added. The President's name shall be called at the end of the roll call.

2. In all calls of the Senate the doors shall be closed, the name of the Senator shall be called by the Secretary, and the absentees noted, and those for whom no sufficient excuse is made, may, by order of a majority of those present, be sent for and arrested, wherever they may be found, by officers to be appointed by the President for that purpose, and their attendance secured and retained; and the Senate shall determine upon what condition they shall be discharged.

3. On the demand of any Senator, or at the suggestion of the President, the names of Senators sufficient to make a quorum in the hall of the Senate but do not vote shall be noted by the Secretary and recorded in the Journal, and reported to the President with the names of the Senators voting, and be counted and announced in determining the presence of a quorum to do business.

RULE IX

ON MOTIONS, THEIR PRECEDENCE, ETC.

1. Every motion made to the Senate and entertained by the President shall be reduced to writing on the demand of any member, and shall be entered on the Journal with the name of the Senator making it unless it is withdrawn the same day.

2. When a motion has been made, the President shall state it, or (if it be in writing), cause it to be read aloud by the Secretary before being debated, and it shall then be in possession of the Senate, and may be withdrawn at any time before a decision or amendment.

3. When any motion or proposition is made, the question "Will the Senate Now Consider It?" shall not be put unless demanded by a member.

4. When a question is pending no motion shall be received but:

- (a) To adjourn.
- (b) To suspend the rules.
- (c) To adjourn to a time certain.
- (d) To take a recess.
- (e) To proceed to the consideration of the Executive business.
- (f) To lay on the table.
- (g) To postpone to a day certain.
- (h) To commit.
- (i) To amend or to substitute.
- (j) To postpone indefinitely.

Which several motions shall have precedence as they stand arranged; and the motions relative to adjournment, to take a recess, to proceed to the consideration of Executive business, to lay on the table, shall be decided without debate; provided, however, that when a motion to lay on the table has been made, the introducer of the subjectmatter under discussion shall be allowed five minutes to discuss the same, if he desires to do so; or he may divide his time or waive his right in favor of any Senator.

5. When a substitute is offered and taken up for consideration it shall be subject to amendment in the same manner as the original proposition; and the effect or rejection of the substitute as amended, shall be to reinstate the original for consideration. If a secondary matter be laid on the table, it shall not operate to carry the original matter with it.

6. The hour at which the Senate adjourns shall be entered on the Journal.

7. On the demand of any Senator before a question is put, the question shall be divided if it includes propositions so distinct in substance that one being taken away, a substantive proposition shall remain.

8. Pending a motion to suspend the rules, the President may entertain one motion that the Senate adjourn, but after the result thereon is announced he shall not entertain any other dilatory motion until the vote is taken on suspension. A motion to suspend the rules shall be decided without debate; provided, however, that the mover shall be allowed to speak for one minute on explaining the reason for said motion.

RULE X

RECONSIDERATIONS

1. When a question has been decided by the Senate, any Senator voting with the prevailing side may, on the same day or on the next day of the session thereafter, move a reconsideration thereon, and such motion (except during the last seven calendar days of the session), shall be placed first in the order of the day for the day succeeding that on which the motion was made, and if the Senate shall refuse to consider, or upon reconsideration shall confirm its first decision, no further motion to reconsider shall be in order, unless by unanimous consent.

RULE XI

OF AMENDMENTS

1. When a motion or proposition is under consideration a motion to amend and a motion to amend that amendment shall be in order, and it shall also be in order to offer a further amendment by way of substitute to which one amendment may be offered but which shall not be voted on until the original matter is perfected, but either may be withdrawn before an amendment or decision is had thereon.

2. No bill or joint resolution shall be amended except on second reading, or by unanimous consent.

3. A motion to strike out and insert is indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost shall neither preclude amendment nor motion to strike out and insert; and no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

RULE XII

ORDER OF BUSINESS AND PROCEDURE

1. The daily order of business shall be as follows:

First: Roll Call.

Second: Prayer by Chaplain.

Third: Reading of Journal.

Fourth: Correction and approval of the Journal.

Fifth: Reports of Committees.

Sixth: Introduction of resolutions and consideration of Senate resolutions.

Seventh: Introduction of bills and joint resolutions.

Eighth: Consideration of other resolutions.

Ninth: Messages from the Governor.

Tenth: Messages from the House of Representatives.

Eleventh: Order of the day.

Twelfth: Consideration of bills and joint resolutions on third reading.

Thirteenth: Consideration of bills and joint resolutions on second reading.

Fourteenth: Miscellaneous business.

Fifteenth: Petitions and memorials.

2. Business on the President's table shall be disposed of as follows:

Messages from the Governor shall be referred to the appropriate committee without debate. Reports and communications from the heads of departments, and other communications addressed to the Senate, and bills, resolutions and messages from the House may be referred to the appropriate committee in the same manner and with the same right of

correction as bills presented by Senators; but Senate bills with House amendments may be at once disposed of as the Senate may determine; and House Bills and House joint resolutions substantially the same as Senate bills and Senate joint resolution favorably reported by a committee of the Senate may be substituted for such Senate bill or joint resolution on motion of any Senator.

3. The unfinished business in which the Senate was engaged at the time of the last adjournment shall have the preference in the orders of the day after motions to reconsider have been disposed of.

4. No bill or joint resolution shall be introduced by a member without special leave, except under the regular order of business, and all bills and joint resolutions when so introduced shall be committed before they are passed to second reading.

5. Any bill or resolution shall be read in full at the request of any Senator, unless objection be made, when the question shall be determined by the Senate without debate.

6. No bill or joint resolution shall pass to be engrossed without two several readings on two separate days.

7. All bills and joint resolutions after a second reading shall be committed to the Standing Committee on Engrossed Bills, whose duty it shall be to strictly examine the same, and if found by them to be correctly engrossed, they shall so endorse on the same; Provided, that any bill or joint resolution which has passed second reading without amendment shall be placed on the Calendar of Bills on third reading without reference to said committee, unless the Senate shall order otherwise; and such bill or joint resolution shall be considered as engrossed.

8. No engrossed bills or joint resolutions shall be amended without the unanimous consent of the members present, and when so amended shall be re-engrossed unless it is otherwise ordered by the Senate, and shall not lose its place on the calendar.

9. All resolutions requiring the concurrence of the House of Representatives shall be read to the Senate and lie over one day before final action thereon, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate.

10. All orders or resolutions requiring information from the Governor, Cabinet Officers, or action of a Committee shall be read to the Senate and acted upon as in case of motions, and shall be spread upon the Journal of the Senate.

11. Messages shall be sent to the House of Representatives by the Secretary, who shall previously endorse the final determination of the Senate thereon.

12. Whenever the Senator who introduced any bill or resolution is absent from the chamber when such bill or resolution is reached in its regular order on any of its readings, such bill or resolution shall be passed and placed at the foot of the calendar, and this rule shall not be waived or suspended except by unanimous consent.

RULE XIII

CHANGE OR SUSPENSION OF RULES

1. No rule of the Senate shall be changed or suspended or waived, except by a vote of two-thirds of the members voting, quorum being present, provided, that unanimous consent shall be necessary to a change, modification, waiver or suspension of any rule specifically requiring unanimous consent for such change, modification, waiver or suspension, or any rule providing for its own suspension or waiver by Special Rule reported by Committee on Rules and Calendar and approved by the Senate.

RULE XIV

OF ADMISSION TO THE FLOOR

1. No person not a member of the Senate shall be admitted inside of the bar, or on the main floor, of the Senate while the Senate is in session except the Senators, members of the families of the Senators, the Governor, his Cabinet Officers, ex-Governors, U. S. Senators, Members of the House of Representatives of the United States and of this State, and Judges of the Supreme Court, Circuit Court and Federal Courts and former State Senators of Florida.

2. That the President shall admit to the floor, under such regulations as he may prescribe, stenographers and reporters wishing to take down the debates and proceedings unless otherwise ordered by the Senate.

3. The provisions of this rule shall not be subject to waiver except by unanimous consent.

RULE XV

PAY TO WITNESSES

The rules of paying witnesses subpoenaed to appear before the Senate or either of its committees shall be as follows: for each day a witness shall attend, the sum of Two Dollars; for each mile he shall travel in coming to and going from the place of examination the sum of five cents each way, but nothing shall be paid for travel when the witness has been summoned at the place of trial.

RULE XVI

MESSAGES

Message received from the House of Representatives and the Governor giving notice of bills passed or approved, shall be entered in the Journal of the day's proceedings.

RULE XVII

No bill, order, resolution, or other matter for the use of the Senate, shall be printed without special order of the Senate.

RULE XVIII

The Senate shall meet daily except Sundays. The hour for convening for the morning session shall be 11:00 A. M., and the hour for adjournment for said morning shall be 1:00 P. M. When the Senate shall determine to hold morning and afternoon sessions, the hour for convening for the afternoon session shall be 2:30 P. M., and the hour for adjournment shall be 5:00 P. M.

RULE XIX

The Secretary of the Senate and the Sergeant-at-Arms shall be under the supervision of the President of the Senate.

The Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms, doorkeeper, janitor, stenographers, typists, verifiers, pages and other attaches except where otherwise specifically provided in these rules shall be under the supervision of the Sergeant-at-Arms.

The Enrolling Secretary and all clerical assistants employed in the enrolling and verifying of enrolled bills shall be under the supervision of the chairman of the Committee on Enrolled Bills.

The Engrossing Secretary and all clerical assistants employed in the engrossing and verifying of engrossed bills shall be under the supervision of the chairman of the Committee on Engrossed Bills.

RULE XX

JEFFERSON'S MANUAL

The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Jefferson's Manual shall govern the Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the Standing Rules and Orders of the Senate, or the Joint Rules of the Senate and House of Representatives.

RULE XXI

OF THE JOURNAL

It shall be the duty of the Recording Secretary of the Senate to bind together one copy of the Journals of each day, after they shall have been approved by the Senate, and prepare an index upon forms to be furnished by the Attorney General's office, and said Journal shall be the official one of the Senate; that such index shall be plainly written or typed, and the Recording Secretary shall have twelve days after the Senate adjourns for completing the index.

RULE XXII

There shall be a Sergeant-at-Arms and one Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms of the Senate and it shall be the duty of said officers to attend the Senate during its sittings, to maintain order under the direction of the President or other presiding officer in the Chair; to execute the commands of the President of the Senate and of the Senate, and all processes issued by authority thereof, directed to him; to have charge of all property of the Senate, to disburse the expendable materials of the Senate to members of the Senate for their official use; to cause to be printed daily sufficient number of Journals and calendars of the Senate to supply the demands of the Senate

and its members and to comply with any orders or resolution of the Senate; to have general charge of the gallery of the Senate provided for the public and maintain order therein; to provide drinking water for the comfort of the members of the Senate and ice for the same when necessary; to make requisition for all materials in the form of blanks and printed stationery which may be required by the Senate and distribute the same on request of the members; to purchase for the use of the Senate, unless otherwise ordered, all articles which shall be ordered by the Senate to be provided for the use of the Senate which are to be purchased, and rent or otherwise secure any articles which are to be rented or provided and so ordered by the Senate and to perform any special duty which may be required by order or resolution of the Senate, or the President of the Senate in the exercise of his lawful authority.

RULES GOVERNING EXECUTIVE SESSION

Rule 1. Where nominations shall be made by the Governor to the Senate, they shall, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate, lie over for action until the day succeeding the day upon which they are made; and the final question on every nomination shall be "Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination?" which question shall not be put on the day on which the nomination is received.

Rule 2. Nominations neither approved nor rejected during the session at which they are made, shall not be acted upon at any succeeding session without again being made by the Governor; and if the Senate shall adjourn sine die, all nominations pending and not finally acted upon at the time of taking such adjournment, shall be returned to the Governor and shall not be acted upon afterwards, unless again submitted to the Senate by the Governor, and all motions pending to reconsider a vote upon nomination shall fail on such adjournment.

Rule 3. All information or remarks concerning the character or qualifications, or the vote upon the confirmation of any person nominated by the Governor to office, shall be kept a secret; but the fact that a nomination has been made shall not be regarded as a secret after time has expired when a motion to reconsider may be made, and it shall be considered a breach of privilege for any Senator to break this rule.

Rule 4. When acting on executive business the Chamber shall be cleared of all persons except the Secretary of the Senate, who shall be sworn to keep the secrets of the Senate.

Rule 5. The legislative proceedings and executive proceedings of the Senate shall be kept in separate books.

Rule 6. Nominations approved or definitely acted upon by the Senate shall not be returned by the Secretary of the Senate to the Governor until the expiration of the time limit for making a motion to reconsider the same, or while a motion to reconsider is pending, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate.

Rule 7. No transcript of the executive records shall be furnished unless by special order of the Senate.

Rule 8. ALL CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATIONS MADE BY THE GOVERNOR SHALL BE BY THE MEMBERS AND OFFICERS OF THE SENATE KEPT SECRET.

Rule 9. Communications from the Governor as to the suspension or removal of officers shall be considered in executive session and, unless otherwise ordered, shall lie over for action to the executive session next succeeding that at which they are laid before the Senate.

Rule 10. VIOLATION OF THE ABOVE RULES AS TO THE SECRECY OF THE PROCEEDINGS OF EXECUTIVE SESSIONS SHALL BE CONSIDERED BY THE SENATE AS SUFFICIENT GROUNDS FOR THE UNSEATING OF THE OFFENDING SENATOR.

The final question on every suspension or removal of officers shall be, "Will the Senate consent to the suspension and removal of said officer," or, "Will the Senate, upon the recommendation of the Governor, remove said officer," as the case may require.

JOINT RULES

Rule 1. While bills and joint resolutions are on their passage between the two Houses, they shall be on paper and under the signature of the Secretary or Clerk of each House respectively.

Rule 2. After a bill or joint resolution shall have passed both Houses it shall be duly enrolled as provided by Chapter 7346, Acts of 1917, by the Enrolling Clerk of the House of

Representatives or Enrolling Secretary of the Senate, as the bill may have originated in the one or the other House, before it shall be presented to the Governor of the State or filed with the Secretary of State.

Rule 3. When a bill or joint resolution is enrolled it shall be examined by the Standing Committees of the Senate and the House of Representatives on Enrolled Bills, acting conjointly, who shall carefully compare the enrollment with the engrossed bill or joint resolution as passed by the two Houses, and correcting any errors that may be discovered in the enrolled bill or joint resolution, make their report forthwith to their respective Houses.

Rule 4. After examination and report, each bill and joint resolution shall be submitted to the introducer for his inspection, upon his request, and thereafter shall be signed in the respective Houses, first by the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the Clerk thereof, then by the President of the Senate and Secretary thereof.

Rule 5. That the Committee of the Senate on Enrolled Bills and the Committee of the House on Enrolled Bills shall constitute a joint Committee on Enrolled Bills.

Rule 6. After a bill shall have been thus signed in each House, it shall be presented by the said committee to the Governor of the State for his approval, it being first endorsed on the back thereof, certifying in which House the same originated, which endorsement shall be signed by the Secretary or Clerk, as the case may be, of the House in which it did originate, entered on the Journal of each House. The same committee shall report the day of presentation to the Governor, which time shall also be carefully entered on the Journal of each House.

Rule 7. All orders, resolutions and votes which are to be presented to the Governor of the State for his approval shall also in the same manner be previously enrolled, examined and signed, and shall be presented in the same manner and by the same committee as provided in cases of bills.

Rule 8. Before being put upon its passage, every resolution in either House, to which the concurrence of the other may be necessary (except a question of adjournment) shall receive two readings, which (unless two-thirds of the members present decide otherwise) shall be upon two different days; and the Clerk or Secretary upon proceeding thereto shall announce whether the same be the first or second of such readings; and all such resolutions upon their passage shall be certified, of course, and without the necessity of any motion or vote to that effect by the Clerk or Secretary respectively of the House so passing said resolution to the other.

Rule 9. Joint Resolutions shall, prior to their passage, receive three readings, which (unless two-thirds of the members present shall decide otherwise) shall be upon three different days; and the Clerk or Secretary upon proceeding thereto, shall announce whether the same be the first, second or third reading; and upon their passage, such resolutions shall be certified by the House so passing the same to the other in like manner to that prescribed in joint rule number eight for concurrent resolutions.

Rule 10. Every bill, resolution, concurrent resolution, joint resolution, and memorial that is introduced into either House of the Legislature must have its title clearly typed upon the outside cover thereof, according to the rules of the House in which it is introduced; such bills, resolutions and memorials shall have the title thereto printed in full in the Journal first appearing after the introduction of such instruments, and thereafter, except as provided herein, shall appear in the Journal with the number of the bill, the name of the introducer and a brief reference to such title, such abbreviated title to consist of not more than three printed lines; for example, as "House Bill Number 454 by Mr. Jones of Brevard County, relating to changes in the Judicial Department" or "Senate Bill Number 454 by Senator Smith, relating to the City of Miami."

Such abbreviated title shall be used by the Secretary of the Senate and the Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives in the preparation of the copy for the Journal of the two Houses and shall be used throughout the Journal in every case except upon the bill or resolution coming to a vote in either House, or upon any action being taken thereon by either House, or upon being transmitted by message from one House to the other, in which cases the title shall be printed in full.

In the preparation of the calendar of the two Houses the titles of all bills and resolutions, which in the normal course of events would be acted upon in either House on the following

day, or which have been made a special order for the following day, shall be printed in full and in all other cases the bills and resolutions appearing on the calendar shall have only the abbreviated title printed therein.

Joint resolutions proposing amendments to the Constitution of the State of Florida shall be printed in full upon their introduction and in each case where any action is taken upon the joint resolution by either House.

Rule 11. The Committee on Control of Legislature Expenditures of the Senate and the Committee on Legislative Expense of the House of Representatives shall act as a joint Committee on Journal Expense and shall provide for the consolidation of the mailing lists so that where the Journal of the House of Representatives and the Journal of the Senate are being sent to the same person they may be sent out under the same wrapper; and the Joint Committee on Journal Expense shall apportion the expense of postage and wrapping between the two Houses.

Rule 12. When any bill, resolution, or other matter is ordered printed by either House, such order shall be taken to mean that it is to be printed, provided the other House has not already ordered the companion bill or resolution to be printed, and before any order is given to the printer by the Secretary of the Senate or the Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives, they shall ascertain whether or not an order has already been given by the other House for the printing of the same bill or resolution.

Senator Westbrook moved that the foregoing report of the Committee on Rules and Calendar be adopted with the exception of sub-paragraphs five to seven, both inclusive, of Rule No. IV, and with the exception of the proposed "Joint Rules."

Which was agreed to.

And the report of the Committee on Rules and Calendar with the exception of sub-paragraphs five to seven, both inclusive, of Rule No. IV, and with the exception of the proposed "Joint Rules," was adopted.

Senator Westbrook moved that sub-sections 5 to 11, both inclusive, of Rule IV, of the Rules of the Senate for the 1935 session be suspended and ineffective pending further action by the Senate.

Which was agreed to and it was so ordered.

The President announced the appointments of the following Standing Committees of the Senate for the 1937 session of the Legislature.

COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK—Charley E. Johns, Chairman; Herbert C. Harper, H. B. Coulter, R. Lucas Black, Henry N. Walker, Spessard L. Holland, W. H. Mapoles.

COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS—Phillip D. Beall, Chairman; R. Lucas Black, R. L. Sweger, William C. Hodges, Charles A. Savage, H. B. Coulter, J. Turner Butler, Wallace Tervin, Ernest R. Graham, J. L. Sharit, J. D. Dugger, S. C. Smith, George F. Westbrook.

COMMITTEE ON ATTACHES—R. Stanley Adams, Chairman; Herbert C. Harper, F. P. Parker, Sid A. Hinely, Arthur Gomez.

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE EXPENDITURE—John C. Wynn, Chairman; R. L. Sweger, Charley E. Johns, Peter Kendrick, Ferd B. Nordman.

COMMITTEE ON BANKING AND BUILDING AND LOANS—S. D. Clarke, Chairman; Walter W. Rose, Fred L. Touchton, R. Lucas Black, J. D. Dugger, Sid A. Hinely, J. L. Sharit.

COMMITTEE ON CITIES AND TOWNS—John R. Beacham, Chairman; Phillip D. Beall, George A. Dame, J. Locke Kelly, R. Lucas Black, Wallace Tervin, Henry S. McKenzie.

COMMITTEE ON CITRUS FRUITS—J. J. Parrish, Chairman; George A. Dame, J. Locke Kelly, Walter W. Rose, Henry G. Murphy, Ferd B. Nordman, A. O. Kanner, Spessard L. Holland, Fred L. Touchton.

COMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS—J. Turner Butler, Chairman; Phillip D. Beall, A. O. Kanner, William C. Hodges, A. G. McArthur, S. D. Clarke, Arthur Gomez.

COMMITTEE ON CORPORATIONS—J. Locke Kelly, Chairman; Ernest R. Graham, Arthur Gomez, Peter Kendrick, Henry C. Tillman.

COMMITTEE ON COUNTY ORGANIZATIONS—Herbert C. Harper, Chairman; R. L. Sweger, John R. Beacham, Wallace Tervin, Henry C. Tillman, William C. Hodges, J. J. Parrish.

COMMITTEE ON DRAINAGE—Ernest R. Graham, Chairman; Arthur Gomez, John R. Beacham, A. O. Kanner, J. J. Parrish.

COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION—A. O. Kanner, Chairman; Spessard, L. Holland, J. Turner Butler, J. D. Dugger, R. Lucas Black, Henry G. Murphy, J. Locke Kelly, H. B. Coulter, Charles A. Savage.

COMMITTEE ON ENGROSSED BILLS—Sid A. Hinely, Chairman; John C. Wynn, Henry G. Murphy, W. H. Mapoles, Herbert C. Harper.

COMMITTEE ON ENROLLED BILLS—Henry S. McKenzie, Chairman; Sid A. Hinely, George F. Westbrook, Wallace Tervin, R. Stanley Adams.

COMMITTEE ON EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS—W. H. Mapoles, Chairman; Henry N. Walker, F. P. Parker, J. D. Dugger, John R. Beacham.

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE AND TAXATION—Henry C. Tillman, Chairman; John C. Wynn, Spessard L. Holland, J. Locke Kelly, F. P. Parker, Charley E. Johns, A. G. McArthur, R. Stanley Adams, S. D. Clarke, Henry S. McKenzie, A. O. Kanner, J. J. Parrish, Walter W. Rose.

COMMITTEE ON FORESTRY—A. G. McArthur, Chairman; Henry N. Walker, S. C. Smith, Sid A. Hinely, J. L. Sharit, Henry C. Tillman, Henry S. McKenzie.

COMMITTEE ON GAME AND FISHERIES—J. L. Sharit, Chairman; Henry N. Walker, A. G. McArthur, Sid A. Hinely, George F. Westbrook, Fred L. Touchton, W. H. Mapoles.

COMMITTEE ON INSURANCE—Ferd B. Nordman, Chairman; Phillip D. Beall, Charley E. Johns, J. Turner Butler, George A. Dame, S. C. Smith, William C. Hodges.

COMMITTEE ON INTERNAL AFFAIRS—S. C. Smith, Chairman; Ernest R. Graham, Walter W. Rose, R. L. Sweger, H. B. Coulter, S. D. Clarke, Peter Kendrick.

COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY "A"—Spessard L. Holland, Chairman; J. Locke Kelly, A. G. McArthur, Walter W. Rose, John R. Beacham, J. D. Dugger, A. O. Kanner.

COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY "B"—Wallace Tervin, Chairman; J. Turner Butler, Arthur Gomez, Ferd B. Nordman, Henry G. Murphy, Ernest R. Graham, Henry N. Walker.

COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY "C"—Charles A. Savage, Chairman; John C. Wynn, Herbert C. Harper, S. C. Smith, George F. Westbrook, Henry C. Tillman, F. P. Parker.

COMMITTEE ON LABOR AND INDUSTRY—R. Lucas Black, Chairman; Ernest R. Graham, Charley E. Johns, H. B. Coulter, Phillip D. Beall, J. D. Dugger, J. Turner Butler.

COMMITTEE ON MILITARY AFFAIRS—Peter Kendrick, Chairman;

Henry C. Tillman, R. L. Sweger, R. Stanley Adams, Herbert C. Harper.

COMMITTEE ON MISCELLANEOUS—William C. Hodges, Chairman; J. Locke Kelly, Ferd B. Nordman, John R. Beacham, J. J. Parrish, George A. Dame, J. L. Sharit, John C. Wynn, R. L. Sweger.

COMMITTEE ON MOTOR VEHICLES—Henry G. Murphy, Chairman; John C. Wynn, Herbert C. Harper, F. P. Parker, George F. Westbrook.

COMMITTEE ON PENSIONS AND CLAIMS—Henry M. Walker, Chairman; Charley E. Johns, J. J. Parrish, R. Stanley Adams, Phillip D. Beall, S. D. Clarke, John R. Beacham.

COMMITTEE ON PRISONS AND CONVICTS—J. D. Dugger, Chairman; Herbert C. Harper, W. H. Mapoles, William C. Hodges, H. B. Coulter.

COMMITTEE ON PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS—Fred L. Touchton, Chairman; R. Stanley Adams, John C. Wynn, George A. Dame, Charles A. Savage.

COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC HEALTH—George A. Dame, Chairman; S. C. Smith, Walter W. Rose, Fred L. Touchton, R. L. Sweger.

COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC ROADS AND HIGHWAYS—F. P. Parker, Chairman; R. Stanley Adams, J. L. Sharit, Peter Kendrick, A. O. Kanner, J. J. Parrish, Fred L. Touchton, W. H. Mapoles, Charley E. Johns, George A. Dame, John C. Wynn, J. Locke Kelly, Spessard L. Holland.

COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC UTILITIES—Arthur Gomez, Chairman; R. L. Sweger, Spessard L. Holland, A. G. McArthur, Sid A. Hinely, J. Turner Butler, S. D. Clarke, Henry G. Murphy, Wallace Tervin.

COMMITTEE ON RULES AND CALENDER—George F. Westbrook, Chairman; Henry S. McKenzie, Wallace Tervin, J. J. Parrish, A. G. McArthur.

COMMITTEE ON STATE INSTITUTIONS—R. L. Sweger, Chairman; Peter Kendrick, S. C. Smith, Arthur Gomez, R. Lucas Black.

COMMITTEE ON TEMPERANCE—H. B. Coulter, Chairman; R. Stanley Adams, Phillip D. Beall, Henry N. Walker, F. P. Parker, Charles A. Savage, Ernest R. Graham, J. L. Sharit, Henry S. McKenzie, Ferd B. Nordman, Peter Kendrick.

COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION AND TRAFFIC—Walter W. Rose, Chairman; Charles A. Savage, J. L. Sharit, Henry S. McKenzie, Fred L. Touchton, R. Stanley Adams, Peter Kendrick.

Senator Tervin moved that the Senate do now adjourn.

Which was agreed to.

And the Senate stood adjourned at 4:30 o'clock P. M., until 11:00 o'clock A. M., Thursday, April 8, 1937.