

# INDEX

## FOREWORD

In the index to the Florida Constitution, "A" refers to the Article of the Constitution and "S" refers to the Section within the Article. This index includes references to the Constitution of 1885 when that Constitution is incorporated by reference in the present Constitution.

### A

#### AD VALOREM TAXES

*See* TAXATION

**ADMINISTRATION, STATE BOARD OF**, A4 S4,  
A12 S9(a), (c)

#### ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES

Judicial review, administrative action, A5 S3(b), A5 S4(b),  
A5 S5(b)  
Penalties, imposition of, A1 S18  
Quasi-judicial power, A5 S1  
Sentence of imprisonment, A1 S18  
Utilities regulation, Supreme Court review, A5 S3(b)

#### AGRICULTURE, COMMISSIONER OF

*(See also* CABINET)

Agricultural matters, supervision, A4 S4  
Cabinet, member, A4 S4  
Education, State Board of; member, A9 S2  
Election, A4 S5(a)  
Impeachment, A3 S17(a)  
Internal improvement trust fund, trustee, A4 S4  
Land acquisition trust fund, trustee, A4 S4  
Law Enforcement, Department of; agency head, A4 S4  
Office location, A2 S2  
Powers and duties, A4 S4  
Qualifications, A4 S5(b)  
Term of office, A4 S5(a)

**AIR POLLUTION**, A2 S7(a), A4 S9, A7 S14

**AIRCRAFT**, A7 S1(b)

**AIRPORTS**, A7 S10(c)

**ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES**, A8 S5(a), A8 S6(b)

**ALIENS**, A1 S2

#### AMENDMENT

Constitutional convention, A11 S4, A11 S5(a)  
Effective date, A11 S5(c)  
Election for approval, A11 S5  
House of Representatives, proposed term of office,  
A12 S14  
Initiatives, A11 S3, A11 S5(a)  
Legislative joint resolution, A11 S1, A11 S5(a)  
Publication, A11 S5(b)  
Revision commission, A11 S2, A11 S5(a)  
Taxation and budget reform commission, A11 S5(a),  
A11 S6(e)

#### APPORTIONMENT OF LEGISLATURE

*See* LEGISLATURE

#### APPROPRIATIONS

Bond debt service, A7 S11(b)  
Clerks of circuit and county courts, A5 S14(b)  
Current state expenses, A3 S12  
Education lottery funds, A10 S15  
Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, A4 S9  
General appropriation bills, A3 S8, A3 S12,  
A3 S19(b), (d)  
High speed ground transportation system, A10 S19  
Itemization requirements, A3 S19(b)  
Local government aid, A7 S8  
Mandated expenditure of funds by local governments,  
A7 S18(a)  
Money drawn from state treasury, A7 S1(c)  
Public defenders' offices, A5 S14(a), A12 S25  
Review process, A3 S19(c), (d)  
Salaries for public officers, A3 S12  
School district aid, A7 S8  
State attorneys' offices, A5 S14(a), A12 S25  
State courts system, A5 S14(a), (d), A12 S25  
State school fund, A9 S6  
Veto, A3 S8, A3 S19(b)

**ARMS, RIGHT TO BEAR**, A1 S8(a)

**ASSEMBLY, RIGHT OF**, A1 S5

**ATTAINDER, BILLS OF**, A1 S10, A1 S17

#### ATTORNEY GENERAL

*(See also* CABINET)

Administration, State Board of; member, A4 S4,  
A12 S9(c)  
Cabinet, member, A4 S4  
Chief legal officer of state, A4 S4  
Constitution Revision Commission, member, A11 S2(a)  
Education, State Board of; member, A9 S2  
Election, A4 S5(a)  
Impeachment, A3 S17(a)  
Initiative petitions, requesting Supreme Court advisory  
opinion, A4 S10, A5 S3(b)  
Internal improvement trust fund, trustee, A4 S4  
Land acquisition trust fund, trustee, A4 S4  
Law Enforcement, Department of; agency head, A4 S4  
Legislative apportionment  
Judicial reapportionment petition, A3 S16(b), (e)  
Judicial review petition, A3 S16(c), (e)  
Office location, A2 S2  
Powers and duties, A4 S4  
Qualifications, A4 S5(b)

**ATTORNEY GENERAL (Cont.)**

Recreation development bond validation proceedings, A12 S9(a)  
 Statewide prosecutor, appointment, A4 S4  
 Term of office, A4 S5(a)

**ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW**

Admission to practice, A5 S15  
 Bar, *See* FLORIDA BAR  
 Court-appointed counsel, funding, A5 S14(a), A12 S25  
 Criminal defendants, right to counsel, A1 S16(a)  
 Discipline, A5 S15

**AUDITOR, A3 S2****B****BEACHES, A10 S11****BILLS OF ATTAINDER, A1 S10, A1 S17****BLIND PERSONS, A7 S3(b)****BOATS, A7 S1(b)****BOND (PUBLIC OFFICERS), A2 S5(b)****BONDS**

Airports, A7 S10(c)  
 Bridges, A7 S17  
 Capital projects, A7 S10(c), A7 S11(a), (d), A7 S12(a), A12 S9  
 Certificates of indebtedness, A7 S12  
 Conservation and recreation lands, acquisition and improvement, A7 S11(e), A12 S9(a)  
 Counties, A7 S10(c), A7 S12  
 Debt limitation, A7 S11(a), A7 S14(e), A7 S16(c), A12 S9(e)  
 Faith and credit of state, pledging, A7 S11(a), (c), A7 S14(a), A7 S16(b), A7 S17, A12 S9  
 Fixed capital outlay projects, A7 S11(a), (d)  
 Historic preservation, A7 S11(e)  
 Housing and related facilities, A7 S16, A12 S18  
 Industrial or manufacturing plants, A7 S10(c)  
 Issued pursuant to 1885 Constitution, A12 S8  
 Local bonds, A7 S10(c), A7 S12  
 Motor vehicle license revenue anticipation certificates, A12 S9(d)  
 Municipalities, A7 S10(c), A7 S12  
 Outdoor recreation development, A7 S11(e), A12 S9(a)  
 Pollution control and abatement facilities, A7 S14  
 Port facilities, A7 S10(c)  
 Public education, A7 S12, A12 S9(a), (d)  
 Refunding bonds, A7 S11(a), A7 S12(b), A12 S9  
 Revenue bonds  
   Airports, A7 S10(c)  
   Capital projects, A7 S11(d), A12 S9(b)  
   Conservation and recreation lands, acquisition and improvement, A7 S11(e), A12 S9(a)  
   Historic preservation, A7 S11(e)  
   Housing and related facilities, A7 S16, A12 S18  
   Industrial or manufacturing plants, A7 S10(c)  
   Legislative approval of project, A7 S11(f)  
   Pollution control and abatement facilities, A7 S14  
   Port facilities, A7 S10(c)  
   Refunding bonds, A12 S9(b), (c), (d)  
   Repayment, source of funds, A7 S11(d)

**BONDS (Cont.)**

Revenue bonds (Cont.)  
   Student loans, A7 S15  
   Waste disposal facilities, A7 S14  
   Water facilities, A7 S14  
   Water resource development, A7 S11(e)  
 Roads and highways, A7 S17, A12 S9(b), (c)  
 Sale, combining issues, A7 S11(c)  
 School capital outlay projects, A7 S12, A12 S9(a), (d)  
 School districts, A7 S12  
 Special districts, A7 S10(c), A7 S12  
 State bonds, A7 S11, A7 S14, A7 S15, A7 S16, A7 S17, A12 S9  
 Student loans, A7 S15  
 Tax anticipation certificates, A7 S12  
 Tax levies for payment of debt  
   Ad valorem taxes, A7 S12  
   Gross receipts tax, utility services, A12 S9(a)  
   Second gas tax, A12 S9(c)  
 Transportation rights-of-way, A7 S17  
 Validation, A5 S3(b)  
 Voter approval, A7 S11(a), A7 S12(a)  
 Waste disposal facilities, A7 S14  
 Water facilities, A7 S14  
 Water resource development, A7 S11(e)

**BOUNDARIES (STATE), A2 S1****BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT, A2 S3****BRIDGES, A7 S17****BUDGETING**

Budget stabilization fund, A3 S19(g), A7 S1(e)  
 Governor, responsibility, A4 S1(a), A4 S13  
 Reductions to meet revenue shortfalls, A3 S19(h), A4 S13  
 State budgeting processes, A3 S19, A7 S1(e)

**C****CABINET**

Appointment or removal of officers, approval, A4 S6(a)  
 Civil rights, restoration, A4 S8(a)  
 Clemency, A4 S8(a)  
 Composition, A4 S4(a)  
 Creation, A4 S4(a)  
 Education, State Board of; membership, A9 S2  
 Election of members, A4 S5(a)  
 Executive departments, supervision, A4 S6  
 High speed ground transportation system, development, A10 S19  
 Impeachment of members, A3 S17(a)  
 Incapacity of Governor, A4 S3(b)  
 Offices of members, A2 S2  
 Pardons, A4 S8(a)  
 Qualifications of members, A4 S5(b)  
 Revenue shortfalls, budget reductions, A4 S13  
 Term limitations on members, A6 S4(b)  
 Terms of members, A4 S5  
 Tie vote among members, A4 S4

**CAMPAIGN FINANCING, A2 S8(b), A6 S7****CAPITAL, A2 S2****CAPITAL OFFENSES**

Death penalty, A1 S17, A5 S3(b)

**CAPITAL OFFENSES (Cont.)**

Homicide victims, rights of next of kin, A1 S16(b)  
 Presentment or indictment, A1 S15  
 Pretrial detention, A1 S14

**CAPITAL PROJECTS**

Airports, A7 S10(c)  
 Bridges, A7 S17  
 Fixed capital outlay projects, bond financing,  
 A7 S11(a), (d)  
 High speed ground transportation system, A10 S19  
 Housing and related facilities, A7 S16  
 Industrial and manufacturing plants, A7 S10(c)  
 Legislative approval, A7 S11(f)  
 Local governments, bond financing, A7 S10(c), A7 S12(a)  
 Outdoor recreation facilities, A12 S9(a)  
 Pollution control facilities, A7 S14  
 Port facilities, A7 S10(c)  
 Public education, A12 S9(a), (d)  
 Roads and highways, A7 S17, A12 S9(b), (c)  
 Schools, A12 S9(a), (d)  
 State, bond financing, A7 S11(a), (d), A7 S14, A7 S16,  
 A7 S17, A12 S9  
 Transportation rights-of-way, A7 S17, A10 S19  
 Turnpike authority, A12 S9(b)  
 Waste disposal facilities, A7 S14  
 Water facilities, A7 S14

**CENSUS**, A3 S16(a), A8 S1(e), A10 S8, A12 S13

**CERTIORARI, WRIT OF**, A5 S4(b), A5 S5(b)

**CHARITIES**, A7 S3(a)

**CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER**

(See also CABINET)

Administration, State Board of; member, A4 S4,  
 A12 S9(c)  
 Cabinet, member, A4 S4  
 Chief fiscal officer of state, A4 S4  
 Constitutional office, designation as, A12 S24  
 Election, A4 S5(a)  
 Impeachment, A3 S17(a)  
 Internal improvement trust fund, trustee, A4 S4  
 Land acquisition trust fund, trustee, A4 S4  
 Law Enforcement, Department of; agency head, A4 S4  
 Office location, A2 S2  
 Powers and duties, A4 S4  
 Qualifications, A4 S5(b)  
 Term of office, A4 S5(a)

**CHILDREN**

Adoption or legitimation, special laws pertaining to,  
 A3 S11(a)  
 Juvenile delinquency proceedings, A1 S15(b)  
 Relief from legal disabilities, special laws pertaining to,  
 A3 S11(a)

**CIRCUIT COURTS**

(See also COURTS)

Administrative action, review, A5 S5(b)  
 Administrative supervision, A5 S2(d)  
 Appeal of judgments and orders, A5 S3(b), A5 S4(b)  
 Appellate jurisdiction, A5 S4(b), A5 S5(b), A5 S20(c)  
 Chief judge  
 Assignment of judges, A5 S2(b)  
 Discipline panel for Supreme Court justice, A5 S12(e)  
 Emergency hospitalizations, authority delegation to  
 county court judges, A5 S20(c)

**CIRCUIT COURTS (Cont.)**

Chief judge (Cont.)

Location of court proceedings, designation, A5 S7,  
 A5 S20(c)  
 Responsibilities, A5 S2(d)  
 Selection, A5 S2(d)  
 Clerk, A5 S14(b), (c), A5 S16, A8 S1(d)  
 Death penalty, A5 S3(b)  
 Divisions, A5 S7, A5 S20(c)  
 Hearings, A5 S7  
 Judges, See JUDGES  
 Judicial circuits, See JUDICIAL CIRCUITS  
 Judicial power vested in, A5 S1  
 Jurisdiction, A5 S5(b), A5 S20(c)  
 Organization, A5 S5(a)  
 Prosecuting officer, A5 S17  
 Trials, location, A5 S7  
 Writs, power to issue, A5 S5(b)

**CIVIL ACTIONS**

Defamation, A1 S4  
 Due process of law, A1 S9  
 Special laws pertaining to, A3 S11(a)  
 Suits against state, A10 S13  
 Validity upon adoption of constitutional revision, A12 S7

**CIVIL RIGHTS**

Declaration of rights, A1  
 Restoration, A4 S8(a), A6 S4(a)  
 Voting and elections, See ELECTIONS

**CIVIL SERVICE SYSTEM**, A3 S14

**CIVIL TRAFFIC HEARING OFFICERS**, A5 S1

**CLEMENCY**, A4 S8

**CLERKS OF CIRCUIT COURTS**, A5 S14(b), (c), A5 S16,  
 A8 S1(d)

**COLLECTIVE BARGAINING**, A1 S6

**COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES**

Community colleges and junior colleges, A7 S15(a),  
 A12 S9(a), (d)  
 Institutions of higher learning, A7 S15(a), A9 S1,  
 A12 S9(a)

**COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE**

See AGRICULTURE, COMMISSIONER OF

**COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION**

See EDUCATION, COMMISSIONER OF

**COMMISSIONS**, A5 S1

**COMMUNICATIONS, INTERCEPTION**, A1 S12

**COMMUNITY COLLEGES**, A7 S15(a), A12 S9(a), (d)

**COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**, A7 S3(c)

**COMPTROLLER**

(See also CABINET)

Administration, State Board of; member, A12 S9(c)  
 Cabinet, member, A4 S4  
 Chief fiscal officer of state, A4 S4  
 Education, State Board of; member, A9 S2

**COMPTROLLER (Cont.)**

Election, A4 S5(a)  
 Impeachment, A3 S17(a)  
 Office location, A2 S2  
 Powers and duties, A4 S4  
 Qualifications, A4 S5(b)  
 Term of office, A4 S5(a)

**CONSERVATION**

Natural resources, *See* NATURAL RESOURCES

**CONSTITUTION (UNITED STATES)**

*See* UNITED STATES

**CONSTITUTION OF 1885****Bonds**

Institutions of higher learning and junior college capital outlay, A12 S9(a)  
 Outdoor recreation development, A12 S9(a)  
 Provisions retained until payment in full, A12 S8  
 Roads and highways, A12 S9(c)  
 School capital outlay, A12 S9(d)  
 County courts, A5 S20(c)  
 Criminal sentences, A12 S7(a)  
 Dade County, home rule charter, A8 S6(e)  
 Gross receipts taxes, A12 S9(a)  
 Hillsborough County, home rule charter, A8 S6(e)  
 Jacksonville and Duval County, consolidation, A8 S6(e)  
 Judges, A5 S20(d)  
 Judiciary provisions, repeal, A5 S20(a)  
 Key West and Monroe County, consolidation, A8 S6(e)  
 Local government, A8 S6(a), (e)  
 Motor vehicle fuel taxes, A12 S9(c)  
 Motor vehicle license revenues, A12 S9(d)  
 Provisions conflicting with revision, A12 S17  
 Provisions reverting to statutes, A5 S20(g), A12 S10  
 Provisions superseded, A12 S1  
 Superintendents of public instruction, A12 S5(b), A12 S6(b)  
 Taxes, penalties, fines, and forfeitures owed to state, A12 S7(a)

**CONSTITUTION REVISION COMMISSION, A2 S5(a),**

A11 S2, A11 S5(a)

**CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION, A2 S5(a), A11 S4,**

A11 S5(a)

**CONSTRUCTION, RULES OF, A10 S12****CONTEMPT, A3 S4(d), A3 S5****CONTRACTS**

Laws impairing, A1 S10  
 Special laws pertaining to, A3 S11(a)  
 Validity upon adoption of constitutional revision, A12 S7

**CORPORATIONS**

Income tax, A7 S5(b)  
 Public credit or taxing power in aid of, A7 S10  
 Rights and obligations, validity upon adoption of constitutional revision, A12 S7  
 Special laws pertaining to, A3 S11(a)

**COUNTIES**

Abolishment, A8 S1(a)  
 Ad valorem taxation, A7 S9, A7 S12, A12 S2  
 Alcoholic beverage sales, A8 S5(a), A8 S6(b)

**COUNTIES (Cont.)**

Boards of county commissioners  
 Composition, A8 S1(e)  
 Districts, A8 S1(e)  
 Election, A8 S1(e)  
 Ex officio clerks, A5 S16, A8 S1(d)  
 Terms of office, A8 S1(e)  
 Bond financing, A7 S10(c), A7 S12  
 Branch offices, A8 S1(k)  
 Change of, A8 S1(a)  
 Charter, A8 S1(c), (g)  
 Civil service system, A3 S14  
 Consolidation of local governments, A8 S3, A8 S6(e)  
 County courts, *See* COUNTY COURTS  
 County seat, A8 S1(k), A8 S6(b)  
 Court-appointed counsel, funding, A5 S14(c)  
 Creation, A8 S1(a)  
 Credit, pledging, A7 S10  
 Dade County, home rule powers, A8 S6(e), (f)  
 Districts, county commissioner, A8 S1(e)  
 Duval County, consolidation, A8 S6(e)  
 Electors, A6 S2  
 Electric generation and transmission facilities, A7 S10(d)  
 Firearms sales, criminal history records check and waiting period, A8 S5(b)  
 Funds  
 Care, custody, and disbursement, A8 S1(b)  
 Custodian, A5 S16, A8 S1(d)  
 Investment, A7 S10  
 Governing bodies, A8 S1(e)  
 Government  
 Charter, A8 S1(c), (g)  
 Noncharter, A8 S1(f)  
 Hillsborough County, home rule charter, A8 S6(e)  
 Home rule, A8 S6(e), (f)  
 Indebtedness, certificates of, A7 S12  
 Joint ownership with private entities, A7 S10  
 Local option, alcoholic beverage sales, A8 S5(a), A8 S6(b)  
 Mandated expenditure of funds, funding by Legislature, A7 S18(a)  
 Meetings, access to, A1 S24(b)  
 Monroe County, consolidation, A8 S6(e)  
 Motor vehicle fuel tax, allocation, A12 S9(c)  
 Municipal services, taxes for, A7 S9(b)  
 Officers  
 Abolishment of office, A8 S1(d)  
 Auditor, A5 S16, A8 S1(d)  
 Bond, A2 S5(b)  
 Clerk of circuit court, A5 S14(b), (c), A5 S16, A8 S1(d)  
 Commissioners, *See* COUNTIES subtitle Boards of county commissioners  
 Compensation, A2 S5(c)  
 Continuance in office, A8 S6(c)  
 Election, A6 S5, A8 S1(d)  
 Holding other offices, A2 S5(a)  
 Oath of office, A2 S5(b)  
 Office and records, location, A8 S1(k)  
 Performance of municipal functions, A8 S6(b)  
 Powers and duties, A2 S5(b), (c)  
 Property appraiser, A8 S1(d)  
 Prosecuting attorney, A5 S20(d)  
 Recorder, A5 S16, A8 S1(d)  
 Selection, A8 S1(d), A8 S6(b)  
 Sheriff, A8 S1(d)  
 Solicitor, A5 S20(d)  
 Superintendent of public instruction, A12 S5, A12 S6(b)  
 Supervisor of elections, A8 S1(d)

**COUNTIES (Cont.)**

## Officers (Cont.)

- Suspension, A4 S7(a), (b)
- Tax collector, A8 S1(d)
- Terms of office, A8 S1(d)
- Vacancy in office, A4 S1(f)

## Ordinances

- Charter government, A8 S1(g)
- Community and economic development tax exemptions, A7 S3(c)
- Conflict with municipal ordinances, A8 S1(f), (g)
- Effective date, A8 S1(i)
- Historic properties, A7 S3(e), A7 S4(d), A12 S22
- Homestead property tax exemption for elderly persons, A7 S6(f)
- Local laws, amendment or repeal, A8 S6(d)
- Noncharter government, A8 S1(f)
- Violations, A8 S1(j)
- Pari-mutuel tax revenue, A7 S7
- Pollution control facilities, state bond financing, A7 S14
- Public defenders' offices, funding, A5 S14(c)
- Recording of documents, A8 S1(k)
- Reduction of authority to raise revenue, legislative approval, A7 S18(b)
- Roads and highways, A12 S9(c)
- Second gas tax, allocation, A12 S9(c)
- Self-government powers, A8 S1(f), (g)
- State aid, A7 S8
- State attorneys' offices, funding, A5 S14(c)
- State tax revenues, legislative approval of reduction, A7 S18(c)
- Status, continuation upon adoption of Constitution, A8 S6(b)
- Tax anticipation certificates, A7 S12
- Taxes, A7 S9, A12 S2
- Taxing power, limitation, A7 S10, A8 S1(h)
- Transfer of function or power, A8 S4
- Trial courts, funding, A5 S14(c)
- Waste disposal facilities, state bond financing, A7 S14
- Water facilities, state bond financing, A7 S14

**COUNTY COURTS**

(See also COURTS)

- Administrative supervision, A5 S2(d)
- Appeal of judgments and orders, A5 S3(b), A5 S4(b)
- Clerks, A5 S14(b), (c), A5 S16, A5 S20(c)
- Divisions, A5 S7, A5 S20(c)
- Fines and forfeitures, A5 S20(c)
- Hearings, A5 S7
- Judges, See JUDGES
- Judicial power vested in, A5 S1
- Jurisdiction, A5 S6(b), A5 S20(c)
- Location, A5 S7, A5 S20(c)
- Organization, A5 S6(a)
- Trials, location, A5 S7, A5 S20(c)

**COURTS**

- Access to, A1 S21
- Administrative supervision, A5 S2
- Appeals, A5 S2(a), A5 S3, A5 S4, A5 S5(b)
- Appellate districts, See DISTRICT COURTS OF APPEAL
- Attorneys, admission to practice and discipline, A5 S15
- Bar, See FLORIDA BAR
- Budgeting processes, A3 S19(a), (c)
- Chief administrative officers, A5 S2(b)
- Circuit courts, See CIRCUIT COURTS
- County courts, See COUNTY COURTS
- Courts-martial, A1 S15(a), A1 S18, A5 S1

**COURTS (Cont.)**

- Dismissal of cause, improper remedy sought, A5 S2(a)
- District courts of appeal, See DISTRICT COURTS OF APPEAL
- Divisions, A5 S7, A5 S20(c)
- Establishment, A5 S1
- Funding, A5 S14
- Generally, A5
- Hearings, A5 S7
- Judges and justices, See JUDGES
- Judicial circuits, See JUDICIAL CIRCUITS
- Judicial nominating commissions, A5 S11, A5 S20(c)
- Judicial office, justices, and judges; construction of terms, A10 S12(f)
- Judicial power, A2 S3, A5 S1
- Judicial Qualifications Commission, A2 S8(f), A5 S12, A5 S20(e)
- Juries and jurors, See JURIES
- Jurisdiction
  - Abolished courts, A5 S20(d)
  - Circuit courts, A5 S5(b), A5 S20(c)
  - County courts, A5 S6(b), A5 S20(c)
  - District courts of appeal, A5 S4(b), A5 S20(c)
  - Municipal courts, A5 S20(d)
  - Supreme Court, A5 S3(b), A5 S20(c)
  - Transfer, jurisdiction of court improvidently invoked, A5 S2(a)
- Justice administration without sale, denial, or delay, A1 S21
- Military courts, A1 S15(a)
- Municipal courts, A5 S20(d)
- Open for redress of injury, A1 S21
- Planning processes and planning documents, A3 S19(a), (c), (h)
- Records of judicial branch, access to, A1 S24
- Rules of practice and procedure, A5 S2(a), A5 S11(d)
- Supreme Court, See SUPREME COURT
- Transition provisions, A5 S20
- Trials, See TRIALS
- Writs, power to issue, A5 S3(b), A5 S4(b), A5 S5(b)

**COVERTURE, A10 S5****CREDIT, PLEDGING OF**

- Housing bonds, A7 S16(b)
- Joint ownership with private entity, A7 S10
- State bonds, A7 S11(a), (c), A7 S14(a), A7 S17, A12 S9

**CRIMINAL OFFENSES**

- Accused, rights of, A1 S16(a), A1 S19
- Bills of attainder, A1 S10, A1 S17
- Breach of public trust, A2 S8(d)
- County ordinance violations, A8 S1(j)
- Criminal statutes, effect of repeal or amendment, A10 S9
- Defamation, A1 S4
- Ex post facto laws, A1 S10
- Felony
  - Definition, A10 S10
  - Disqualification from vote and public office, A6 S4(a)
  - Prosecution, A1 S15(a)
  - Public officer or employee, forfeiture of retirement rights and privileges, A2 S8(d)
- Fraud, imprisonment for debt, A1 S11
- Handgun purchases, waiting period violations, A1 S8(c)
- Homicide victims, rights of next of kin, A1 S16(b)
- Juvenile offenders, A1 S15(b)
- Marine net fishing violations, A10 S16(e)
- Penalties, See PUNISHMENT

**CRIMINAL OFFENSES (Cont.)**

Prosecution, *See* CRIMINAL PROSECUTION  
 Treason, A1 S20, A4 S8(b)  
 Victims' rights, A1 S16(b)

**CRIMINAL PROSECUTION**

Accused, rights of, A1 S16(a), A1 S19  
 Capital crime, A1 S15(a)  
 Communications, unreasonable interception of, A1 S12  
 Costs, payment by accused, A1 S19  
 Counsel, right to, A1 S16(a)  
 County ordinance violations, A8 S1(j)  
 Criminal statutes, effect of repeal or amendment, A10 S9  
 Defamation, A1 S4  
 Defendants, rights of, A1 S16(a), A1 S19  
 Double jeopardy, A1 S9  
 Due process of law, A1 S9  
 Evidence, inadmissible, A1 S12  
 Felonies, A1 S15(a)  
 Grand jury, A1 S15(a)  
 Indictment or information, A1 S15(a), A1 S16(a)  
 Jurors, A1 S22, A3 S11(a)  
 Juvenile offenders, A1 S15(b)  
 Penalties, *See* PUNISHMENT  
 Pretrial release and detention, A1 S14  
 Search and seizure, unreasonable, A1 S12  
 Search warrants, A1 S12  
 Self-incrimination, A1 S9  
 Special laws pertaining to, A3 S11(a)  
 Statewide prosecutor, A4 S4  
 Treason, A1 S20  
 Trial by jury, A1 S16(a), A1 S22  
 Venue, A1 S16(a), A3 S11(a)  
 Victims' rights, A1 S16(b)  
 Witness against oneself, A1 S9  
 Witnesses, A1 S9, A1 S16(a)

**CURTESY, A10 S5****CUSTODIAN OF STATE RECORDS**

Documents received and maintained  
 Constitution revision proposals, A11 S2(c), A11 S4(b)  
 Constitutional amendment initiative petitions, A11 S3  
 Constitutional convention petitions, A11 S4(a)  
 County ordinances, A8 S1(i)  
 Financial interests disclosures, A2 S8  
 Governor's certificates of incapacity or capacity,  
 A4 S3(b)  
 Governor's executive orders of clemency, A4 S8(a)  
 Governor's objections to vetoed bills, A3 S8(b)  
 Governor's orders of suspension of officers, A4 S7(a)  
 Judicial apportionment orders, A3 S16(b), (f)  
 Taxation and budget reform commission proposals,  
 A11 S6(e)  
 Substitution for term "secretary of state", A12 S24(b)

**D****DADE COUNTY, A8 S6(e), (f)****DEATH PENALTY**

*See* CAPITAL OFFENSES

**DEBT**

Homestead property, A10 S4(a)  
 Imprisonment for, A1 S11  
 Public debt  
 Bond financing, *See* BONDS

**DEBT (Cont.)**

Public debt (Cont.)  
 Certificates of indebtedness, A7 S12  
 Consolidation of local governments, A8 S3  
 Counties, A8 S1(a)  
 Incurred under 1885 Constitution, A12 S8  
 Municipalities, A8 S2(a)

**DECLARATION OF RIGHTS, A1****DEEDS OF TRUST, A7 S2****DISABLED PERSONS**

Discrimination, A1 S2  
 Tax exemptions, A7 S3(b), A7 S6(c)

**DISTRICT COURTS OF APPEAL**

(*See also* COURTS)

Administrative action, direct review, A5 S4(b)  
 Administrative supervision, A5 S2(c)  
 Appeal of decisions, A5 S3(b)  
 Appellate districts  
 Court serving, A5 S4(a)  
 Establishment, A5 S1, A5 S20(c)  
 Redefining, A5 S9  
 Supreme Court justices, residency, A5 S3(a)  
 Case consideration, number of judges required, A5 S4(a)  
 Certification of cases for Supreme Court review, A5 S3(b)  
 Chief judges, A5 S2(c)  
 Clerks, A5 S4(c)  
 Court-martial decisions, review, A5 S1  
 Decisions, A5 S3(b), A5 S4(a)  
 Divisions, A5 S7, A5 S20(c)  
 Final judgments and orders, review, A5 S4(b)  
 Interlocutory orders, review, A5 S4(b)  
 Judges, *See* JUDGES  
 Judicial nominating commissions, A5 S11(d)  
 Judicial power vested in, A5 S1  
 Jurisdiction, A5 S4(b), A5 S20(c)  
 Marshals, A5 S4(c)  
 Military law questions, advisory opinions, A5 S2(a)  
 Organization, A5 S4(a)  
 Process, A5 S4(c)  
 Rules of procedure, A5 S11(d)  
 Trial court judgments and orders, review, A5 S4(b)  
 Writs, power to issue, A5 S4(b)

**DISTRICTS**

Appellate, *See* DISTRICT COURTS OF APPEAL  
 Community college, A12 S9(d)  
 County commissioner, A8 S1(e)  
 Legislative, A3 S1, A3 S15(a), (c), A3 S16(a)  
 School, *See* SCHOOL DISTRICTS  
 Special, *See* SPECIAL DISTRICTS

**DIVORCE, A3 S11(a)****DOUBLE JEOPARDY, A1 S9****DOWER, A10 S5****DUE PROCESS OF LAW, A1 S9****DUVAL COUNTY, A8 S6(e)**

## E

**ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, A7 S3(c)****EDUCATION**

Appointive boards, terms of members, A9 S3  
 Bond financing  
   Capital projects, A7 S12, A12 S9(a), (d)  
   Student loans, A7 S15  
 Capital outlay funds, A12 S9(a), (d)  
 Commissioner of Education, *See* EDUCATION, COMMISSIONER OF  
 Community colleges and junior colleges, A7 S15(a), A12 S9(a), (d)  
 Free public schools, A9 S1, A9 S2, A9 S4(b), A9 S6  
 Health-related training institutions, A7 S15(a)  
 Institutions of higher learning, A7 S15(a), A9 S1, A12 S9(a)  
 Joint educational programs, A9 S4(b)  
 Lotteries, A10 S15  
 Property tax exemption, A7 S3(a)  
 Public education system, A4 S4, A9 S1, A9 S2  
 School boards, A9 S4, A9 S5, A12 S9(d)  
 School districts, *See* SCHOOL DISTRICTS  
 State Board of Education, A9 S2, A12 S9(a), (d)  
 State school fund, A9 S6  
 Student loans, A7 S15  
 Superintendents of public instruction, A12 S4, A12 S5, A12 S6(b)  
 Superintendents of schools, A9 S5, A12 S5, A12 S6(b)  
 Taxes  
   Gross receipts tax, utility services, A12 S9(a)  
   Property tax exemption, A7 S3(a)  
   School district, A7 S9, A9 S4(b)  
 Vocational training schools, A7 S15(a), A12 S9(a)

**EDUCATION, COMMISSIONER OF**

(*See also* CABINET)

Appointment, A9 S2  
 Cabinet, member, A4 S4  
 Education, State Board of; member, A9 S2  
 Election, A4 S5(a)  
 Impeachment, A3 S17(a)  
 Office location, A2 S2  
 Powers and duties, A4 S4  
 Public education system, supervision, A4 S4  
 Qualifications, A4 S5(b)  
 Statutes under 1885 Constitution, applicability, A12 S6(b)  
 Superintendent of Public Instruction, transfer of office, A12 S4  
 Term of office, A4 S5(a)

**EDUCATION, STATE BOARD OF, A9 S2, A12 S9(a), (d)****ELDERLY AFFAIRS, DEPARTMENT OF, A4 S12****ELDERLY PERSONS, A7 S6(c), (f)****ELECTIONS**

Alcoholic beverage sales, local option, A8 S5(a)  
 Bond financing approval, A7 S11(a), A7 S12(a)  
 Cabinet members, A4 S5(a)  
 Candidates  
   Campaign finances, disclosure, A2 S8(b)  
   Campaign spending limits for statewide offices, A6 S7  
   Financial interests, disclosure, A2 S8  
   Minor party or nonparty candidates, A6 S1  
   Public financing of campaigns for statewide offices, A6 S7

**ELECTIONS (Cont.)**

Community and economic development tax exemption ordinances, authorization, A7 S3(c)  
 Constitutional amendment or revision, A11 S5  
 Constitutional convention question, A11 S4  
 County commissioners, A8 S1(e)  
 County officers, A8 S1(d)  
 Districts, A6 S6  
 Electors  
   Disqualification, A6 S4(a)  
   Freeholders, A7 S9(b), A7 S12(a)  
   Oath, A6 S3  
   Qualifications, A6 S2, A6 S4(a)  
   Registration, A6 S1, A6 S3, A6 S6  
   Vote of electors, definition, A10 S12(d)  
   Voting in primary elections, A6 S5(b)  
 General elections  
   Cabinet members, A4 S5(a)  
   Constitutional amendment or revision, A11 S5(a)  
   Constitutional convention question, A11 S4(b)  
   Date, A6 S5  
   Emergency, suspension or delay, A6 S5  
   Governor and Lieutenant Governor, A4 S5  
   Superintendents of schools, A9 S5  
   Winner determination, A6 S1  
 Governor, A4 S5  
 Judges, A5 S10, A5 S11(b)  
 Legislators, A3 S1, A3 S2, A3 S15  
 Lieutenant Governor, A4 S5(a)  
 Municipal elections, A6 S6  
 Political party functions, A6 S1  
 Primary elections, A4 S5(a), A6 S5(b)  
 Referenda, A3 S10, A6 S5, A7 S3(c)  
 Registration, A6 S1, A6 S3  
 School boards, A9 S4(a)  
 Secret vote, A6 S1  
 Special elections  
   Alcoholic beverage sales, A8 S5(a)  
   Community and economic development tax exemption ordinances, A7 S3(c)  
   Constitutional amendment or revision, A11 S5(a)  
   County charter, A8 S1(c)  
   Regulation, A6 S5  
   Superintendents of schools, A9 S5  
   Supervisors of elections, A8 S1(d)  
   Tax authorization, A7 S9(b)  
   Term limitation, certain elective offices, A6 S4(b)  
   Vote of the electors, definition, A10 S12(d)

**ELECTIONS, SUPERVISORS OF, A8 S1(d)****ELECTRICAL ENERGY FACILITIES, A7 S10(d)****EMERGENCIES**

Budget stabilization fund, withdrawals, A3 S19(g)  
 Continuity of government, measures to ensure, A2 S6  
 Elections, suspension or delay, A6 S5  
 Habeas corpus, suspension of writ, A1 S13  
 Seat of government, transfer, A2 S2

**EMINENT DOMAIN, A10 S6****ENEMY ATTACK**

*See* INVASION

**ENERGY**

Electrical energy facilities, public support, A7 S10(d)  
 Renewable energy source devices, tax exemption, A7 S3(d), A12 S19

**ENGLISH, OFFICIAL LANGUAGE, A2 S9**

**ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION**

*See* NATURAL RESOURCES

**EQUALITY BEFORE THE LAW, A1 S2**

**ESTATE TAX, A7 S5(a)**

**ETHICS, COMMISSION ON, A2 S8**

**ETHICS IN GOVERNMENT, A2 S8, A3 S18**

**EVERGLADES, A2 S7(b), A10 S17**

**EVIDENCE**

Defamation, A1 S4

Inadmissible, A1 S12

Special laws pertaining to, A3 S11(a)

Treason, A1 S20

**EX POST FACTO LAWS, A1 S10**

**EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT**

Executive power, A2 S3, A4 S1(a)

Generally, A4

Planning processes and planning documents,

A3 S19(a), (c), (h)

Public records and meetings, access to, A1 S24

**EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, A4 S6, A12 S16**

**EXECUTIVE POWER, A2 S3, A4 S1(a)**

## F

**FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

*See* UNITED STATES

**FELONIES**

*See* CRIMINAL OFFENSES

**FINANCE**

Appropriation of state funds, *See* APPROPRIATIONS

Bonds, *See* BONDS

Generally, A7

Revenue, *See* REVENUE

State funds, *See* STATE FUNDS

Taxation and budget reform commission, A2 S5(a),

A11 S5(a), A11 S6

Taxes, *See* TAXATION

Trust funds, *See* TRUST FUNDS (PUBLIC)

**FINES AND FORFEITURES**

Administrative penalties, A1 S18

County courts, A5 S20(c)

Excessive, A1 S17

Owing under 1885 Constitution, A12 S7(a)

Remission, A3 S11(a), A4 S8(a)

Suspension, A4 S8(a)

**FIREARMS**

Right to bear arms, A1 S8(a)

Sales, criminal history records check, A8 S5(b)

Waiting period between purchase and delivery,

A1 S8(b), (c), (d), A8 S5(b)

**FISH AND WILDLIFE CONSERVATION COMMISSION,**

A4 S9, A12 S23

**FISHING**

Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, A4 S9,

A12 S23

Game and Fresh Water Fish Commission, A12 S23

Marine net fishing, limitations, A10 S16

Special laws pertaining to freshwater fishing, A3 S11(a),

A4 S9

**FLAG (STATE), A2 S4**

**FLORIDA BAR**

Attorney General, A4 S5(b)

Attorneys, admission and discipline, A5 S15

County court judges, A5 S8, A5 S20(c), (d)

Judges, A5 S8

Judicial nominating commission members, A5 S20(c)

Judicial Qualifications Commission members,

A5 S12(a), (f)

Public defenders, A5 S18

State attorneys, A5 S17

**FREEDOM OF PRESS, A1 S4**

**FREEDOM OF RELIGION, A1 S3**

**FREEDOM OF SPEECH, A1 S4**

## G

**GAMBLING**

Lotteries, A10 S7, A10 S15

Pari-mutuel pools, A10 S7

Pari-mutuel taxes, A7 S7

**GAME AND FRESH WATER FISH COMMISSION, A12 S23**

**GENERAL PROVISIONS, A2**

**GOVERNOR**

Acting, A4 S3(b)

Administration, State Board of; chair, A4 S4, A12 S9(c)

Advisory opinions from Supreme Court, A4 S1(c)

Appointments

Constitution Revision Commission, A11 S2(a), (b)

Education, State Board of, A9 S2

Executive officers or boards, A4 S6

Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, A4 S9

Judges, A5 S11(a), (b), (c)

Judicial nominating commission, A5 S20(c)

Judicial Qualifications Commission, A5 S12(a)

Militia officers, A10 S2(c)

Taxation and budget reform commission, A11 S6(a)

Vacancies in state or local offices, A3 S17(b), A4 S1(f),

A4 S7

Bills

Executive approval, A3 S8(a)

Veto, A3 S8, A3 S9, A3 S19(b)

Budgeting, A4 S1(a), A4 S13

Capacity, restoration, A4 S3(b)

Civil rights, restoration, A4 S8(a)

Clemency, A4 S8(a), (b)

Commander-in-chief, military forces, A4 S1(a)

Education, State Board of; member, A9 S2

Election, A4 S5(a), (b)

Executive departments, supervision, A4 S6

High speed ground transportation system, development,

A10 S19

**GOVERNOR (Cont.)**

Impeachment, A3 S17(a), A4 S3(b)  
 Impeachment trial, presiding officer, A3 S17(c)  
 Incapacity to serve, A4 S3(b)  
 Internal improvement trust fund, trustee, A4 S4  
 Judicial proceedings, initiation, A4 S1(b)  
 Land acquisition trust fund, trustee, A4 S4  
 Law Enforcement, Department of; agency head, A4 S4  
 Legislature  
   Adjournment of session, A3 S3(f)  
   Apportionment sessions, convening, A3 S16(a), (d)  
   Meetings between Governor and legislative leadership,  
   open to public, A3 S4(e)  
   Message on condition of state, A4 S1(e)  
   Special session, convening, A3 S3(c)  
 Lieutenant Governor, assignment of duties, A4 S2  
 Militia, calling out, A4 S1(d)  
 Office location, A2 S2  
 Pardons, A4 S8(a), (b)  
 Planning, A3 S19(h), A4 S1(a)  
 Powers, generally, A4 S1  
 Proclamations  
   Apportionment sessions of Legislature, convening,  
   A3 S16(a), (d)  
   Seat of government, transfer, A2 S2  
   Special session of Legislature, convening, A3 S3(c)  
 Qualifications, A4 S5(b)  
 Revenue shortfalls, budget reductions, A4 S13  
 Seat of government, emergency transfer, A2 S2  
 Supreme executive power, A4 S1(a)  
 Suspension of officers, A4 S7  
 Term limitations, A4 S5(b)  
 Term of office, A4 S5(a), (b)  
 Vacancy in office, A4 S3(a)

**GRAND JURIES, A1 S15(a)****GRIEVANCES, PETITION FOR REDRESS OF, A1 S5****H****HABEAS CORPUS**

Circuit courts, A5 S5(b)  
 District courts of appeal, A5 S4(b)  
 Grantable of right, A1 S13  
 Supreme Court, A5 S3(b)  
 Suspension, A1 S13

**HANDICAPPED PERSONS**

Deprivation of rights, A1 S2  
 Tax exemptions, A7 S3(b), A7 S6(c)

**HEAD OF FAMILY, A7 S3(b)****HIGH SPEED GROUND TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM,  
A10 S19****HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, A8 S6(e)****HISTORIC PRESERVATION, A7 S3(e), A7 S4(d), A7 S11(e),  
A12 S22****HOME RULE CHARTERS**

Dade County, A8 S6(e)  
 Hillsborough County, A8 S6(e)

**HOMESTEAD PROPERTY**

Alienation, A10 S4(c)

**HOMESTEAD PROPERTY (Cont.)**

Condominiums, A7 S6(a)  
 Contractual obligations, A10 S4(a)  
 Devise, A10 S4(c)  
 Equitable title, A7 S6(a)  
 Estate by the entirety, A7 S6(a), A10 S4(c)  
 Exemptions  
   Forced sale, A10 S4(a), (b)  
   Judgment lien, A10 S4(a), (b)  
   Taxation, A7 S6  
 Extent of property, A10 S4(a)  
 Heirs of owner, A10 S4(b)  
 Joint ownership, A7 S6(a)  
 Leasehold, A7 S6(a)  
 Legal title, A7 S6(a)  
 Limitation on assessments, A7 S4(c)  
 Renters, A7 S6(e)  
 Stock ownership, A7 S6(a)  
 Surviving spouse, A10 S4(b)  
 Taxes and assessments, A7 S4(c), A7 S6, A10 S4(a), (b)  
 Time for assessments, A7 S4(c)

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

See LEGISLATURE

**HOUSING BONDS, A7 S16, A12 S18****HUNTING, A3 S11(a), A4 S9****I****IMPEACHMENT**

Acquittal, A3 S17(b), (c)  
 Cabinet members, A3 S17(a)  
 Civil responsibility of impeached officer, A3 S17(c)  
 Clemency, A4 S8(a)  
 Conviction, A3 S17(c)  
 Criminal responsibility of impeached officer, A3 S17(c)  
 Disqualification from office, A3 S17(b), (c)  
 Governor, A3 S17(a), A4 S3(b)  
 House of Representatives, power to impeach, A3 S17  
 Justices and judges, A3 S17(a), A5 S12(d)  
 Lieutenant Governor, A3 S17(a)  
 Misdemeanor in office, A3 S17(a)  
 Officers liable to impeachment, A3 S17(a)  
 Power, A3 S17(a)  
 Presiding officer, impeachment trial, A3 S17(c)  
 Senate trial, A3 S17(b), (c)  
 Vacancy in office, temporary appointment, A3 S17(b)  
 Vote, A3 S17(a), (c)

**IMPRISONMENT**

Administrative sentence, A1 S18  
 Contempt of Legislature, A3 S5  
 Court-martial, imposition of sentence, A1 S18  
 Debt, sentence for, A1 S11  
 Indefinite, A1 S17  
 Sentences under 1885 Constitution, A12 S7(a)

**INALIENABLE RIGHTS, A1 S2****INCOME TAX, A7 S5****INCOMPETENT PERSONS**

Disqualification from vote and public office, A6 S4(a)  
 Homestead property, alienation, A10 S4(c)

**INDICTMENTS, A1 S15(a), A1 S16(a)**

**INDUSTRIAL PLANTS**, A7 S10(c)  
**INFORMATIONS**, A1 S15(a), A1 S16(a)  
**INHERITANCE**  
 Aliens, A1 S2  
 Tax, A7 S5(a)  
**INITIATIVES**, A11 S3, A11 S5(a)  
**INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING**, A7 S15(a), A9 S1,  
 A12 S9(a)  
**INSURRECTION**, A1 S13, A4 S1(a)  
**INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT TRUST FUND**, A4 S4  
**INVASION**  
 Continuity of government, measures to ensure, A2 S6  
 Habeas corpus, suspension of writ, A1 S13  
 Militia, calling out, A4 S1(a)  
 Seat of government, transfer, A2 S2

## J

**JACKSONVILLE, CITY OF**, A8 S6(e)  
**JEOPARDY, DOUBLE**, A1 S9  
**JOINT OWNERSHIP**  
 Governmental body with private entities, A7 S10  
 Homestead property, A7 S6(a)  
**JUDGES**  
 Age limit, A5 S8, A5 S20(e)  
 Appointment, A5 S11(a), (b), (c)  
 Bar membership, A5 S8, A5 S20(c), (d)  
 Circuit courts  
 Election, A5 S10(b), A5 S11(b)  
 Impeachment, A3 S17(a)  
 Judges of abolished courts, A5 S20(d)  
 Merit selection, local option, A5 S10(b)  
 Number, A5 S20(d)  
 Retention, local option, A5 S10(b)  
 Term of office, A5 S10(b), A5 S11(b)  
 Vacancy in office, A5 S11(b)  
 Conservators of the peace, A5 S19  
 County courts  
 Bar membership, A5 S8, A5 S20(c), (d)  
 Election, A5 S10(b), A5 S11(b)  
 Impeachment, A3 S17(a)  
 Judges of abolished courts, A5 S20(d)  
 Merit selection, local option, A5 S10(b)  
 Nonjudicial duties, A5 S20(f)  
 Number, A5 S6(a), A5 S20(d)  
 Retention, local option, A5 S10(b)  
 Term of office, A5 S10(b), A5 S11(b)  
 Vacancy in office, A5 S11(b)  
 Discipline, A5 S12  
 District courts of appeal  
 Impeachment, A3 S17(a)  
 Number, A5 S4(a)  
 Election, A5 S10, A5 S11(b)  
 Eligibility, A5 S8, A5 S20(d)  
 Impeachment, A3 S17(a), A5 S12(d)  
 Involuntary retirement, A5 S12(b), (c)  
 Judicial nominating commissions, A5 S11, A5 S20(c)

**JUDGES (Cont.)**  
 Judicial Qualifications Commission, A2 S8(f), A5 S12,  
 A5 S20(e)  
 Nomination, A5 S11  
 Number, determination, A5 S9  
 Political party office, holding, A5 S13  
 Practice of law, A5 S13  
 Prohibited activities, A5 S13  
 Qualifications, A5 S8, A5 S20(c), (d)  
 Removal from office, A5 S12  
 Reprimand, A5 S12(a)  
 Retention, A5 S10(a)  
 Retired judges, temporary duty, A5 S2(b)  
 Rule of construction, A10 S12  
 Salaries, A5 S14(a), A5 S20(h), A12 S25  
 Supreme Court justices  
 Definition, A5 S20(c), A10 S12  
 Discipline, A5 S12(a), (c), (e)  
 Election, A5 S10(a)  
 Impeachment, A3 S17(a)  
 Judges, temporary assignment, A5 S3(a)  
 Number, A5 S3(a)  
 Quorum, A5 S3(a)  
 Recusal, A5 S3(a)  
 Residency requirement, A5 S3(a)  
 Retention, A5 S10(a)  
 Retired, temporary duty, A5 S2(b)  
 Temporary duty with other courts, A5 S2(b)  
 Term of office, A5 S10(a)  
 Vacancy in office, A5 S10(a)  
 Suspension, A5 S12(a), (c)  
 Temporary assignments, A5 S2(b), A5 S3(a)  
 Terms of office, A5 S10, A5 S11(a), (b)  
 Transition provisions, A5 S20  
 Vacancy in office, A5 S10(a), A5 S11  
**JUDICIAL CIRCUITS**  
 Chief judges, *See* CIRCUIT COURTS  
 Circuit courts, generally, *See* CIRCUIT COURTS  
 Court serving, A5 S5(a)  
 Establishment, A5 S1, A5 S20(c)  
 Judges, generally, *See* JUDGES  
 Judicial nominating commissions, A5 S11(d), A5 S20(c)  
 Public defenders, A5 S18  
 Redefining, A5 S9  
 Rules of procedure, A5 S11(d)  
 State attorneys, A5 S17  
 Statewide prosecutor, A4 S4  
**JUDICIAL NOMINATING COMMISSIONS**, A4 S4, A5 S11,  
 A5 S20(c)  
**JUDICIAL POWER**, A2 S3, A5 S1  
**JUDICIAL QUALIFICATIONS COMMISSION**, A2 S8(f),  
 A5 S12, A5 S20(e)  
**JUDICIARY**, A5  
**JUNIOR COLLEGES**, A7 S15(a), A12 S9(a), (d)  
**JURIES**  
 Grand jury, A1 S15(a)  
 Impartial, right of accused, A1 S16(a)  
 Jurors, qualifications and number, A1 S22  
 Special laws pertaining to, A3 S11(a)  
 Trial by jury, A1 S22  
**JUVENILE DELINQUENCY**, A1 S15(b)

**K**

KEY WEST, CITY OF, A8 S6(e)

**L****LABOR ORGANIZATIONS**

Collective bargaining, A1 S6  
Right to work, A1 S6

**LAND ACQUISITION TRUST FUND**

Bond or tax revenues, deposit or credit, A12 S9(a)  
Trustees, A4 S4

**LAW ENFORCEMENT, DEPARTMENT OF, A4 S4****LAWS**

Amendment, A3 S6  
Appropriations, A3 S8, A3 S12  
Bill of attainder, A1 S10, A1 S17  
Bills, *See* LEGISLATURE  
Classification of political subdivisions, A3 S11(b)  
Constitution of 1885 provisions, continuance as statutes, A5 S20(g), A12 S10  
County charters, A8 S1(c)  
Criminal statutes, effect of repeal or amendment, A10 S9  
Effective date, A3 S9  
Enacting clause, A3 S6  
Enactment, A3 S7, A3 S8  
Ex post facto law, A1 S10  
Florida Statutes, chapter 203, A12 S9(a)  
General laws of local application, A3 S11(a), A4 S9  
Local laws, A8 S6(d), A10 S12(g)  
Ordinances  
  County, *See* COUNTIES  
  Municipal, *See* MUNICIPALITIES  
Preservation upon adoption of Constitution, A12 S6  
Prohibited laws, A1 S3, A1 S4, A1 S10, A3 S11(a)  
Revision, A3 S6  
Special laws  
  Consolidation of local governments, A8 S3  
  County charters, A8 S1(c)  
  County self-government powers, A8 S1(f)  
  Definition, A10 S12(g)  
  Notice, intention to enact, A3 S10  
  Prohibited subjects, A3 S11(a), A4 S9  
  Superintendents of schools, A9 S5  
  Subject matter, A3 S6, A3 S11, A3 S12  
  Title, A3 S6

**LEGISLATIVE POWER, A2 S3, A3 S1****LEGISLATURE**

Apportionment  
  Applicability of constitutional provisions, A12 S13  
  Extraordinary apportionment session, A3 S16(d), (e), (f)  
  Failure to apportion, A3 S16(b)  
  Joint resolution of apportionment, A3 S16  
  Judicial reapportionment, A3 S16(b), (f)  
  Judicial review, A3 S16(c), (d), (e), (f)  
  Representative districts, A3 S16(a)  
  Senatorial districts, A3 S16(a)  
  Special apportionment session, A3 S16(a), (b)  
  Time for mandated reapportionment, A3 S16(a)  
  Validity, A3 S16(c), (d), (e), (f)  
Appropriations, *See* APPROPRIATIONS  
Auditor, A3 S2

**LEGISLATURE (Cont.)****Bills**

Amendment, A3 S7  
Amendment of laws, A3 S6  
Appropriations, A3 S8, A3 S12, A3 S19(b), (d)  
Classification of political subdivisions, A3 S11(b)  
Effective date, A3 S9  
Enacting clause, A3 S6  
Executive approval, A3 S8  
Item veto, A3 S8, A3 S19(b)  
Origin, A3 S7  
Override of veto, A3 S8(c), A3 S9  
Passage, A3 S7, A3 S8(a), (c), A3 S9  
Presentation to Governor, A3 S8(a)  
Readings, A3 S7  
Revision of laws, A3 S6  
Special laws, A3 S10, A3 S11(a)  
Subject matter, A3 S6, A3 S11, A3 S12  
Title, A3 S6, A3 S7  
Veto, A3 S8, A3 S9, A3 S19(b)  
Vote for passage, A3 S7, A3 S8(c), A7 S1(e), A10 S12(e)  
Branch of government, A2 S3  
Budgeting processes, A3 S19, A7 S1(e)  
Business of, A3 S3(c), (d)  
Capital projects, approval, A7 S11(f)  
Committees  
  Impeachment investigations, A3 S17(a)  
  Investigations, A3 S5, A3 S17(a)  
  Meetings, open to public, A3 S4(e)  
  Planning documents and budget requests, review, A3 S19(c)  
  Subpoena power, A3 S5  
  Votes, recording, A3 S4(c)  
  Witnesses, A3 S4(e), A3 S5  
Composition, A3 S1  
Concurrent resolutions, A3 S3(e), A5 S9  
Constitution  
  Amendment, A11 S1, A11 S5(a), A12 S14  
  Schedules, deletion of obsolete items, A5 S20(i), A8 S6(g), A12 S11  
  United States, proposed amendment, A10 S1  
Contempt, A3 S4(d), A3 S5  
Courts  
  Appellate districts, establishment, A5 S1, A5 S9  
  Court-martial, authorization, A5 S1  
  Judges, increasing or decreasing number, A5 S9  
  Judicial circuits, establishment, A5 S1  
  Judicial Qualifications Commission rules, repeal, A5 S12(a)  
  Rules of practice and procedure, repeal, A5 S2(a), A5 S11(d)  
  Supreme Court rules, repeal, A5 S2(a)  
Death penalty execution methods, designation, A1 S17  
Emergency powers, A2 S6  
Enemy attack, power to ensure continuity of government, A2 S6  
General laws requiring local expenditures, limiting ability to raise revenue or reducing percentage of state tax shared, A7 S18  
Generally, A3  
Governor  
  Adjournment of session, A3 S3(f)  
  Apportionment sessions, convening by proclamation, A3 S16(a), (d)  
  Meetings between Governor and legislative leadership, open to public, A3 S4(e)  
  Message on condition of state, A4 S1(e)

**LEGISLATURE (Cont.)**

Governor (Cont.)  
 Restoration of capacity, A4 S3(b)  
 Special session, convening by proclamation, A3 S3(c)  
 Veto of bills, A3 S8, A3 S9, A3 S19(b)  
 High speed ground transportation system, development, A10 S19  
 Historic property tax assessments, allowing county and municipal ordinances, A7 S4(d)  
 Homestead property tax exemption for elderly persons, allowing county and municipal ordinances, A7 S6(f)  
 House of Representatives  
 Clerk, A3 S2, A3 S7  
 Composition, A3 S1  
 Districts, A3 S1, A3 S15(c), A3 S16(a)  
 Impeachment of officers, A3 S17  
 Members  
 Absence, penalties, A3 S4(a)  
 Assumption of office, A3 S15(d)  
 Contempt, A3 S4(d)  
 Disorderly conduct, A3 S4(d)  
 Election, A3 S1, A3 S2, A3 S15(b)  
 Expulsion, A3 S4(d)  
 Qualifications, A3 S2, A3 S15(c)  
 Representation of clients before government body, A2 S8(e)  
 Term limitations, A6 S4(b)  
 Term of office, A3 S15(b), A12 S14  
 Vacancy in office, A3 S15(d)  
 Officers, A3 S2, A3 S3(a)  
 Quorum, A3 S4(a)  
 Rules of procedure, A3 S4(a), (e)  
 Speaker  
 Constitution Revision Commission members, appointment, A11 S2(a)  
 Impeachment investigation committee, appointment, A3 S17(a)  
 Revenue shortfalls, budget reductions, A4 S13  
 Selection, A3 S2  
 Signature, bills and joint resolutions, A3 S7  
 Taxation and budget reform commission members, appointment, A11 S6(a)  
 Income tax rate, increase authorization, A7 S5  
 Investigations, A3 S5, A3 S17(a)  
 Joint resolutions, A3 S7, A3 S16, A11 S1  
 Journals  
 Bill titles, publication, A3 S7  
 Constitutional amendment resolution, A11 S1  
 Governor's vetoes, entry, A3 S8(b)  
 Publication, A3 S4(c)  
 Requirement, A3 S4(c)  
 Votes of members, A3 S4(c), A3 S7, A3 S8(c)  
 Legislative power, A2 S3, A3 S1  
 Marine net fishing violations, enactment of more stringent penalties, A10 S16(e)  
 Meetings, open to the public, A1 S24(b), A3 S4(e)  
 Motor vehicle license revenues, legislative restrictions, A12 S9(d)  
 Pardon, treason cases, A4 S8(b)  
 Planning documents, review, A3 S19(c), (h)  
 Public education capital projects, authorization, A12 S9(a)  
 Public financing of campaigns for statewide offices, funding, A6 S7  
 Punishment power, A3 S4(d), A3 S5  
 Reapportionment, *See* LEGISLATURE subtitle Apportionment  
 Records of legislative branch, access to, A1 S24  
 Revenue collection limitation, increase by two-thirds vote, A7 S1(e)

**LEGISLATURE (Cont.)**

School capital outlay projects, authorization, A12 S9(a)  
 Senate  
 Appointment or removal of public officers, A3 S4(b), A4 S6(a)  
 Closed sessions, A3 S4(b)  
 Composition, A3 S1  
 Confirmation of appointments  
 Education, State Board of, A9 S2  
 Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, A4 S9  
 Militia general officers, A10 S2(c)  
 Requirement, A4 S6(a)  
 Districts, A3 S1, A3 S15(a), (c), A3 S16(a)  
 Impeachment trial, A3 S17(b), (c)  
 Officers, A3 S2, A3 S3(a)  
 President  
 Constitution Revision Commission members, appointment, A11 S2(a)  
 Revenue shortfalls, budget reductions, A4 S13  
 Selection, A3 S2  
 Signature, bills and joint resolutions, A3 S7  
 Special sessions, convening, A4 S7(b)  
 Taxation and budget reform commission members, appointment, A11 S6(a)  
 Quorum, A3 S4(a)  
 Rules of procedure, A3 S4(a), (e)  
 Secretary, A3 S2, A3 S7  
 Senators  
 Absence, penalties, A3 S4(a)  
 Assumption of office, A3 S15(d)  
 Contempt, A3 S4(d)  
 Disorderly conduct, A3 S4(d)  
 Election, A3 S1, A3 S2, A3 S15(a)  
 Expulsion, A3 S4(d)  
 Qualifications, A3 S2, A3 S15(c)  
 Representation of clients before government body, A2 S8(e)  
 Term limitations, A6 S4(b)  
 Term of office, A3 S15(a), A12 S12  
 Vacancy in office, A3 S15(d)  
 Special sessions, A4 S7(b)  
 Suspended officers, removal or reinstatement, A4 S7(b)  
 Sessions  
 Adjournment, A3 S3(e), (f), A3 S4(a)  
 Apportionment sessions  
 Extraordinary, A3 S16(d), (e), (f)  
 Regular, A3 S16(a)  
 Special, A3 S16(a), (b)  
 Closed, A3 S4(b)  
 Extension, A3 S3(d)  
 Length, A3 S3(d)  
 Location, A2 S2  
 Organization sessions, A3 S3(a)  
 Public, A3 S4(b)  
 Regular sessions, A3 S3(b), (d), (f), A3 S8(b)  
 Special sessions, A3 S3(c), (d), (f), A3 S8(b)  
 Subpoena power, A3 S5  
 United States Constitution, proposed amendment, A10 S1  
 Voting, A3 S4(c), A3 S7, A3 S8(c), A10 S12(e)  
 Witnesses, A3 S4(e), A3 S5

**LEON COUNTY, A2 S2****LICENSING BOARDS, A4 S6(b)****LIENS**

Exempt property, A10 S4(a)  
 Intangible personal property tax, obligations secured by lien, A7 S2

**LIENS (Cont.)**

Special laws pertaining to, A3 S11(a)

**LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR**

(See also CABINET)

Acting Governor, A4 S3(b)  
 Creation of office, A4 S2  
 Duties, A4 S2  
 Election, A4 S5(a)  
 Executive departments, supervision, A4 S6  
 Impeachment, A3 S17(a)  
 Office location, A2 S2  
 Qualifications, A4 S5(b)  
 Succession to office of Governor, A4 S3(a)  
 Term limitations, A6 S4(b)  
 Term of office, A4 S5(a)

**LIFE AND LIBERTY, RIGHT TO, A1 S2****LOCAL GOVERNMENT**

Bond financing, See BONDS  
 Classification in general laws, A3 S11(b)  
 Consolidation, A8 S3, A8 S6(e)  
 Counties, See COUNTIES  
 Credit, pledging, A7 S10  
 Districts, See SPECIAL DISTRICTS  
 Electric generation and transmission facilities, A7 S10(d)  
 Generally, A8  
 Home rule, A8 S6(e)  
 Joint ownership with private entities, A7 S10  
 Municipalities, See MUNICIPALITIES  
 Public funds, investment, A7 S10  
 Taxes, A7 S9  
 Taxing power, limitation, A7 S10  
 Transfer of powers, A8 S4

**LOTTERIES, A10 S7, A10 S15****M****MANDAMUS**

Circuit courts, A5 S5(b)  
 District courts of appeal, A5 S4(b)  
 Supreme Court, A5 S3(b)

**MANUFACTURING PLANTS, A7 S10(c)****MARINE ANIMALS**

See FISHING

**MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION, A12 S23****MILITARY AFFAIRS, DEPARTMENT OF**

Court-martial, imposition of penalties, A1 S18

**MILITARY POWER, A1 S7****MILITIA**

Adjutant General, A10 S2(c), (d)  
 Call to duty, A4 S1(d)  
 Commander-in-chief, A4 S1(a)  
 Composition, A10 S2(a)  
 Courts-martial, A1 S15(a)  
 National Guard, A10 S2(d)  
 Officers  
 Appointment, A10 S2(c)  
 Holding public office, A2 S5(a)

**MILITIA (Cont.)****Officers (Cont.)**

Suspension, A4 S7(a), (b)  
 Organization, maintenance, and discipline, A10 S2(b)  
 Power subordinate to civil, A1 S7

**MINORS**

See CHILDREN

**MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS, A10****MOBILE HOMES, A7 S1(b)****MONORAILS, A10 S19****MONROE COUNTY, A8 S6(e)****MORTGAGES, A7 S2****MOTOR VEHICLES**

Ad valorem taxes, A7 S1(b)  
 Fuel taxes, A7 S17(b), A12 S9(c)  
 License revenues, A12 S9(d)  
 License tax, A7 S1(b)  
 Trailers and trailer coaches, A7 S1(b)

**MUNICIPALITIES**

Abolishment, A8 S2(a)  
 Ad valorem taxation, A7 S9, A12 S2  
 Annexation, A8 S2(c)  
 Bond financing, A7 S10(c), A7 S12  
 Charter, A4 S7(c), A8 S2(a)  
 Civil service system, A3 S14  
 Consolidation of local governments, A8 S3, A8 S6(e)  
 Courts, A5 S20(d)  
 Credit, pledging, A7 S10  
 Dade County, Metropolitan Government of, A8 S6(f)  
 Elections, A6 S6  
 Electric generation and transmission facilities, A7 S10(d)  
 Establishment, A8 S2(a)  
 Extraterritorial powers, A8 S2(c)  
 Indebtedness, certificates of, A7 S12  
 Investment of public funds, A7 S10  
 Jacksonville, City of, A8 S6(e)  
 Joint ownership with private entities, A7 S10  
 Key West, City of, A8 S6(e)  
 Legislative bodies, A8 S2(b)  
 Mandated expenditure of funds, funding by Legislature,  
 A7 S18(a)  
 Meetings, access to, A1 S24(b)  
 Mergers, A8 S2(c)  
 Officers  
 Continuance in office, A8 S6(c)  
 Holding other offices, A2 S5(a)  
 Prosecutor, A5 S17, A5 S20(c)  
 Suspension from office, A4 S7(c)  
 Ordinances  
 Community and economic development tax  
 exemptions, A7 S3(c)  
 Conflict with county ordinances, A8 S1(f), (g)  
 Historic properties, A7 S3(e), A7 S4(d), A12 S22  
 Homestead property tax exemption for elderly persons,  
 A7 S6(f)  
 Violations, prosecution, A5 S17  
 Pollution control facilities, state bond financing, A7 S14  
 Powers, A8 S2(b), (c), A8 S6(b)  
 Property owned by, taxation, A7 S3(a)  
 Property within, taxation by county, A8 S1(h)

**MUNICIPALITIES (Cont.)**

Reduction of authority to raise revenue, legislative approval, A7 S18(b)  
 State aid, A7 S8  
 State tax revenues, legislative approval of reduction, A7 S18(c)  
 Status, continuation upon adoption of Constitution, A8 S6(b)  
 Tax anticipation certificates, A7 S12  
 Taxes, A7 S9, A12 S2  
 Taxing power, limitation, A7 S10  
 Transfer of function or power, A8 S4  
 Utility services gross receipts tax, payment, A12 S9(a)  
 Waste disposal facilities, state bond financing, A7 S14  
 Water facilities, state bond financing, A7 S14

**N**

**NATIONAL GUARD**, A10 S2(d)

**NATIONAL ORIGIN DISCRIMINATION**, A1 S2

**NATURAL RESOURCES**

Conservation and protection  
 Bond financing, A7 S11(e), A12 S9(a)  
 Everglades Trust Fund, disbursements, A10 S17(a), (c)  
 General provisions, A2 S7(a)  
 State conservation lands, disposition restrictions, A10 S18  
 Fish and marine animals, *See* FISHING  
 Noise abatement, A2 S7(a)  
 Pollution control and abatement, A2 S7, A7 S14  
 Recreation land acquisition and improvement, bond issuance, A7 S11(e), A12 S9(a)  
 Scenic beauty, conservation and protection, A2 S7(a)

**NAVIGABLE WATERS**, A10 S11

**NET FISHING**, A10 S16

**NOISE POLLUTION**, A2 S7(a)

**NOTARIES PUBLIC**, A2 S5(a)

**O****OATHS**

Electors, A6 S3  
 Public officers, A2 S5(b)

**OCCUPATIONAL REGULATION**

Licensing boards, A4 S6(b)  
 Special laws pertaining to, A3 S11(a)

**OFFICIAL LANGUAGE**, A2 S9

**OPEN MEETINGS**, A1 S24(b), (c), (d), A3 S4(e), A12 S20

**ORDINANCES**

County, *See* COUNTIES  
 Municipal, *See* MUNICIPALITIES

**OUTDOOR RECREATION DEVELOPMENT**, A12 S9(a)

**P**

**PARDON**, A4 S8(a), (b)

**PARI-MUTUEL GAMBLING**, A7 S7, A10 S7

**PAROLE**, A4 S8(c)

**PAROLE AND PROBATION COMMISSION**, A4 S8(c)

**PENSION SYSTEMS (PUBLIC)**, A2 S8(d), A10 S14

**PETITION**

Constitutional amendment initiative, A11 S3, A11 S5(a)  
 Constitutional convention call, A11 S4(a)  
 Redress of grievances, A1 S5

**PLANNING**

Governor, responsibility, A3 S19(h), A4 S1(a)  
 State planning processes and planning documents, A3 S19(a), (c), (h)

**POLITICAL PARTIES**, A5 S13, A6 S1

**POLITICAL POWER**, A1 S1

**POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS**

Classification in general laws, A3 S11(b)  
 Counties, *See* COUNTIES  
 Municipalities, *See* MUNICIPALITIES  
 Special districts, *See* SPECIAL DISTRICTS

**POLLUTION CONTROL AND ABATEMENT**, A2 S7, A7 S14

**PORT FACILITIES**, A7 S10(c)

**POWERS OF GOVERNMENT**

Executive power, A2 S3, A4 S1(a)  
 Judicial power, A2 S3, A5 S1  
 Legislative power, A2 S3, A3 S1  
 Military power, A1 S7  
 Political power, A1 S1  
 Separation of powers, A2 S3

**PRESS, FREEDOM OF**, A1 S4

**PRETRIAL RELEASE AND DETENTION**, A1 S14

**PRIVACY, RIGHT OF**, A1 S23

**PROBATION**, A4 S8(c)

**PROHIBITION, WRIT OF**, A5 S3(b), A5 S4(b), A5 S5(b)

**PROPERTY**

Acquisition, possession, and protection; rights of, A1 S2  
 Ad valorem taxes, *See* TAXATION  
 Aliens, real property ownership and disposition, A1 S2  
 Curtesy, A10 S5  
 Deprivation without due process of law, A1 S9  
 Dower, A10 S5  
 Drainage easements, A10 S6(b)  
 Eminent domain, A10 S6  
 Forced sale, exemptions from, A10 S4  
 Homestead, *See* HOMESTEAD PROPERTY  
 Leases, publicly financed facilities, A7 S10(c)  
 Liens, A3 S11(a), A7 S2, A10 S4  
 Married women, A10 S5

**PROPERTY (Cont.)**

Municipal property, taxation, A7 S3(a)  
 Recreation lands, state bond financing, A12 S9(a)  
 Rights to acquire, possess, and protect, A1 S2  
 Sovereignty lands, A10 S11  
 Special laws pertaining to, A3 S11(a)  
 Submerged lands, A10 S11  
 Taking for public purposes, A10 S6  
 Taxation, *See* TAXATION subtitle Ad valorem taxes

**PROPERTY APPRAISERS, A8 S1(d)****PUBLIC DEFENDERS, A5 S14(a), (c), A5 S18, A12 S25****PUBLIC EMPLOYEES**

Breach of public trust, A2 S8(c), (d), (f)  
 Civil service system, A3 S14  
 Conflicts of interest, A2 S8(g), A3 S18  
 Ethics, code of, A2 S8, A3 S18  
 Financial interests, disclosure, A2 S8  
 Records, access to, A1 S24(a)  
 Representation of clients before government body,  
 A2 S8(e)  
 Strike, right to, A1 S6

**PUBLIC LANDS, A10 S11, A12 S9(a)****PUBLIC MEETINGS**

Access to and notice of, A1 S24(b), (c), (d), A3 S4(e),  
 A12 S20  
 Legislature, A3 S4(e)

**PUBLIC OFFICERS**

Bond, A2 S5(b)  
 Breach of public trust, A2 S8(c), (d), (f)  
 Campaign finances, disclosure, A2 S8(b)  
 Civil service system, A3 S14  
 Compensation, A2 S5(c), A3 S12, A12 S3  
 Conflicts of interest, A2 S8(g), A3 S18  
 Continuance in office upon adoption of Constitution,  
 A8 S6(c), A12 S3  
 County officers, *See* COUNTIES  
 Creation of office, limitation of term of office, A3 S13  
 Ethics, code of, A2 S8, A3 S18  
 Felons, disqualification from holding office, A6 S4(a)  
 Financial interests, disclosure, A2 S8  
 Holding other offices, A2 S5(a)  
 Impeachment, *See* IMPEACHMENT  
 Mentally incompetent persons, disqualification from  
 holding office, A6 S4(a)  
 Municipal officers, *See* MUNICIPALITIES  
 Oath of office, A2 S5(b)  
 Powers and duties, A2 S5(b), (c)  
 Quasi-judicial power, A5 S1  
 Records, access to, A1 S24(a)  
 Representation of clients before government body,  
 A2 S8(e)  
 Special laws pertaining to, A3 S11(a)  
 Succession, enemy attack emergency, A2 S6  
 Suspension from office, A4 S7  
 Terms of office, *See* TERMS OF OFFICE  
 Vacancies in office, *See* VACANCY IN OFFICE

**PUBLIC RECORDS**

Access to, A1 S24(a), (c), (d), A12 S20  
 Exemptions from disclosure, A1 S24(a), (c)

**PUNISHMENT**

Administrative penalties, A1 S18

**PUNISHMENT (Cont.)**

Breach of public trust, A2 S8(c), (d)  
 Clemency, A4 S8  
 Contempt, A3 S4(d), A3 S5  
 Costs, payment by accused, A1 S19  
 County ordinance violations, A8 S1(j)  
 Court-martial, A1 S18  
 Criminal statutes, effect of repeal or amendment, A10 S9  
 Cruel and unusual, A1 S17  
 Death penalty, A1 S17, A5 S3(b)  
 Excessive, A1 S17  
 Imprisonment for debt, A1 S11  
 Judges, discipline, A5 S12(a), (c), (e)  
 Juvenile delinquents, A1 S15(b)  
 Legislators, A3 S4(a), (d)  
 Pardon, A4 S8(a), (b)  
 Parole, A4 S8(c)  
 Penalties, fines, and forfeitures under 1885 Constitution,  
 A12 S7(a)  
 Probation, A4 S8(c)  
 Sentences under 1885 Constitution, A12 S7(a)  
 Special laws pertaining to, A3 S11(a)  
 Witnesses, legislative investigation, A3 S5

**Q****QUALITY MANAGEMENT AND ACCOUNTABILITY PROGRAM, A3 S19(h)****QUASI-JUDICIAL POWER, A5 S1****QUO WARRANTO, WRIT OF, A5 S3(b), A5 S4(b), A5 S5(b)****R****RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, A1 S2****RAIL TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM, A10 S19****REBELLION, A1 S13, A4 S1(a)****RECORDS CUSTODIAN**

*See* CUSTODIAN OF STATE RECORDS

**RECREATION LANDS AND FACILITIES, A12 S9(a)****RELIGION**

Discrimination based on, A1 S2  
 Establishment and free exercise of, A1 S3  
 Military duty, exemption, A10 S2(a)  
 Property used for religious purposes, tax exemption,  
 A7 S3(a)  
 Public revenue in aid of, A1 S3

**RELIGIOUS FREEDOM, A1 S3****RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCE DEVICES, A7 S3(d), A12 S19****RESIDENCE**

Cabinet members, A4 S5(b)  
 County commissioners, A8 S1(e)  
 Electors, A6 S2  
 Governor, A4 S5(b)  
 Homestead, A7 S6(a), A10 S4(a)  
 Judges, A5 S3(a), A5 S8

**RESIDENCE (Cont.)**

Legislators, A3 S15(c)  
 Lieutenant Governor, A4 S5(b)  
 Public defenders, A5 S18  
 State attorneys, A5 S17  
 Supreme Court justices, A5 S3(a)

**RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (PUBLIC), A2 S8(d), A10 S14****REVENUE**

(See also STATE FUNDS; TAXATION)

Aid to church, sect, or religious denomination, A1 S3  
 Bond repayment, A7 S11(d)  
 Court fees, funding clerks of circuit and county courts,  
 A5 S14(b)  
 Gross receipts tax, application, A12 S9(a)  
 License fees, Fish and Wildlife Conservation  
 Commission, A4 S9  
 Limitation on collection, A7 S1(e), A11 S3, A12 S21  
 Local government authority to raise revenue, reduction by  
 Legislature, A7 S18(b)  
 Motor vehicle fuel taxes, allocation, A7 S17(b), A12 S9(c)  
 Motor vehicle license revenues, A12 S9(d)  
 New fees imposed by constitutional amendment, approval  
 by two-thirds of voters, A11 S7  
 Pari-mutuel taxes, allocation, A7 S7  
 Raising to defray state expenses, A7 S1(d)  
 Revenue shortfalls, budget reductions, A3 S19(h),  
 A4 S13  
 Second gas tax, allocation, A12 S9(c)  
 Taxation and budget reform commission, review of  
 revenue needs, A11 S6(d)

**REVENUE BONDS**

See BONDS

**REVISION**

See AMENDMENT

**RIGHT OF PRIVACY, A1 S23****RIGHT TO ASSEMBLE, A1 S5****RIGHT TO BEAR ARMS, A1 S8(a)****RIGHT TO WORK, A1 S6****RIGHTS, DECLARATION OF, A1****RIGHTS OF ACCUSED, A1 S16(a), A1 S19****RIGHTS OF TAXPAYERS, A1 S25****RIGHTS OF VICTIMS OF CRIME, A1 S16(b)****RIGHTS, PROPERTY, A1 S2****ROADS AND HIGHWAYS, A3 S11(a), A7 S17,  
A12 S9(b), (c)****S****SCENIC BEAUTY, A2 S7(a)****SCHEDULES**

Bonds, A12 S9, A12 S18  
 Conflicting provisions, A12 S17

**SCHEDULES (Cont.)**

Consolidation and home rule, A8 S6(e)  
 Constitution of 1885 superseded, A12 S1  
 Dade County, A8 S6(f)  
 Deletion of obsolete items, A5 S20(i), A8 S6(g), A12 S11  
 Education, Commissioner of, A12 S4, A12 S6(b)  
 Ethics in government, A2 S8  
 Executive branch reform, A12 S24  
 Existing government, preservation, A12 S10  
 Game and Fresh Water Fish Commission, abolishment,  
 A12 S23(c), (d)  
 Historic property, ad valorem tax exemption and tax  
 assessment, A12 S22  
 Judicial Qualifications Commission, A5 S12(f)  
 Judiciary, A5 S12(f), A5 S20, A12 S25  
 Laws preserved, A12 S6  
 Legislative apportionment, A12 S13  
 Local governments, A8 S6  
 Marine Fisheries Commission, abolishment,  
 A12 S23(c), (d)  
 Officers to continue in office, A8 S6(c), A12 S3  
 Ordinances, A8 S6(d)  
 Property taxes, A12 S2, A12 S19  
 Public debts recognized, A12 S8  
 Public records and meetings, access to, A12 S20  
 Reorganization, A12 S16  
 Representatives, A12 S14  
 Revenue limitation, A12 S21  
 Rights reserved, A12 S7  
 Senators, A12 S12  
 Special district taxes, A12 S15  
 Superintendents of schools, A12 S5, A12 S6(b)  
 Transition from 1885 Constitution, A12

**SCHOOL BOARDS, A9 S4, A9 S5, A12 S9(d)****SCHOOL DISTRICTS**

Ad valorem taxes, A7 S6(c), A7 S9, A9 S4(b)  
 Bonds, A7 S12  
 Boundaries, A9 S4(a)  
 Capital projects financing, A7 S12, A12 S9(a), (d)  
 Credit, pledging, A7 S10  
 Indebtedness, certificates of, A7 S12  
 Investment of public funds, A7 S10(a), (b)  
 Joint educational programs, A9 S4(b)  
 Joint ownership with private entities, A7 S10  
 Meetings, access to, A1 S24(b)  
 Motor vehicle licensing revenue, distribution, A12 S9(d)  
 School boards, A9 S4, A9 S5, A12 S9(d)  
 State aid, A7 S8  
 Superintendents of schools, A9 S5, A12 S5, A12 S6(b)  
 Tax anticipation certificates, A7 S12  
 Taxes, A7 S6(c), A7 S9, A9 S4(b)  
 Taxing power, limitation, A7 S10

**SCHOOLS**

See EDUCATION

**SCHOOLS, SUPERINTENDENTS OF, A9 S5, A12 S5,  
A12 S6(b)****SEAL (STATE), A2 S4****SEARCH WARRANTS, A1 S12****SEARCHES AND SEIZURES, A1 S12****SEAT OF GOVERNMENT, A2 S2**

**SELF-INCRIMINATION, A1 S9****SENATE***See* LEGISLATURE**SEPARATION OF POWERS, A2 S3****SHERIFFS, A5 S3(c), A5 S4(c), A8 S1(d)****SOUTH FLORIDA WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT,  
A10 S17****SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY, A10 S13****SOVEREIGNTY LANDS, A10 S11****SPECIAL DISTRICTS**

Ad valorem taxation, A7 S9, A12 S2, A12 S15  
 Bond financing, A7 S10(c), A7 S12  
 Civil service system, A3 S14  
 Credit, pledging, A7 S10  
 Elections, A6 S6  
 Electric generation and transmission facilities, A7 S10(d)  
 Indebtedness, certificates of, A7 S12  
 Investment of public funds, A7 S10  
 Joint ownership with private entities, A7 S10  
 Meetings, access to, A1 S24(b)  
 Pollution control facilities, state bond financing, A7 S14  
 State aid, A7 S8  
 Status, continuation upon adoption of Constitution,  
 A8 S6(b)  
 Tax anticipation certificates, A7 S12  
 Taxes, A7 S9, A12 S2, A12 S15  
 Taxing power, limitation, A7 S10  
 Transfer of function or power, A8 S4  
 Waste disposal facilities, state bond financing, A7 S14  
 Water facilities, state bond financing, A7 S14

**SPECIAL LAWS***See* LAWS**SPEECH, FREEDOM OF, A1 S4****STATE ATTORNEYS, A5 S14(a), (c), A5 S17, A5 S20(e),  
A12 S25****STATE BOUNDARIES, A2 S1****STATE FLAG, A2 S4****STATE FUNDS**

(*See also* REVENUE)  
 Aid to local governments, A7 S8  
 Appropriations, *See* APPROPRIATIONS  
 Chief financial officer, duties, A4 S4  
 Comptroller, duties, A4 S4  
 Disbursement by electronic means or by magnetic tape,  
 A4 S4  
 Investment, A7 S10(a), (b)  
 Mandated expenditure of funds by local governments,  
 funding by Legislature, A7 S18(a)  
 Money drawn from treasury, A7 S1(c)  
 School fund, A9 S6  
 Treasurer, duties, A4 S4  
 Trust funds, *See* TRUST FUNDS (PUBLIC)

**STATE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, A2 S8(d), A10 S14****STATE SEAL, A2 S4****STATE, SECRETARY OF***(See also* CABINET)

Cabinet, member, A4 S4  
 Documents received and maintained  
 Constitution revision proposals, A11 S2(c), A11 S4(b)  
 Constitutional amendment initiative petitions, A11 S3  
 Constitutional convention petitions, A11 S4(a)  
 County ordinances, A8 S1(i)  
 Financial interests disclosures, A2 S8(i)  
 Governor's certificates of incapacity or capacity,  
 A4 S3(b)  
 Governor's executive orders of clemency, A4 S8(a)  
 Governor's objections to vetoed bills, A3 S8(b)  
 Governor's orders of suspension of officers, A4 S7(a)  
 Judicial apportionment orders, A3 S16(b), (f)  
 Official acts, A4 S4  
 Taxation and budget reform commission proposals,  
 A11 S6(e)  
 Education, State Board of; member, A9 S2  
 Election, A4 S5(a)  
 Impeachment, A3 S17(a)  
 Office location, A2 S2  
 Powers and duties, A4 S4  
 Qualifications, A4 S5(b)  
 Removal as cabinet officer, A12 S24(b)  
 Term of office, A4 S5(a)

**STATE TREASURY, A7 S1(c)****STATE UNIVERSITIES, A7 S15(a), A9 S1, A12 S9(a)****STATEWIDE PROSECUTOR, A4 S4****STUDENT LOANS, A7 S15****SUBMERGED LANDS, A10 S11****SUFFRAGE AND ELECTIONS***See* ELECTIONS**SUITS AGAINST STATE, A10 S13****SUPERINTENDENTS OF SCHOOLS, A9 S5, A12 S5,  
A12 S6(b)****SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS, A8 S1(d)****SUPREME COURT***(See also* COURTS)

Advisory opinions, A4 S1(c), A4 S10, A5 S3(b)  
 Appellate districts, recommendations for redefining,  
 A5 S9  
 Attorneys, admission to practice of law and discipline,  
 A5 S15  
 Chief justice  
 Appointment, A5 S2(b)  
 Assignment of temporary judges, A5 S2(b)  
 Constitution Revision Commission members,  
 appointment, A11 S2(a)  
 Impeachment trials, presiding, A3 S17(c)  
 Revenue shortfalls, budget reductions, A4 S13  
 Clerk, A5 S3(c)  
 Death penalty, review, A5 S3(b)  
 Decisions, A5 S3(a)  
 Direct appeal, A5 S3(b)  
 Discipline of justices and judges, A5 S12(a), (c), (e)  
 District court of appeal decisions, review, A5 S3(b)  
 Final judgments and orders, review, A5 S3(b)

**SUPREME COURT (Cont.)**

Governor  
 Advisory opinions, A4 S1(c)  
 Incapacity determination, A4 S3(b)  
 Habeas corpus, writ of, A5 S3(b)  
 Initiative petitions, review, A4 S10, A5 S3(b)  
 Judges  
 Certificates of need, A5 S9  
 Discipline, A5 S12(c)  
 Temporary assignment to Supreme Court, A5 S3(a)  
 Judicial circuits, recommendations for redefining, A5 S9  
 Judicial nominating commission, A4 S4, A5 S11(d)  
 Judicial power vested in, A5 S1  
 Judicial Qualifications Commission, powers and duties, A5 S12  
 Jurisdiction, A5 S3(b), A5 S20(c)  
 Justices, *See* JUDGES  
 Legislative apportionment  
 Apportionment orders, A3 S16(b), (f)  
 Declaratory judgments of validity, A3 S16(c), (d), (e), (f)  
 Location, A2 S2  
 Mandamus, writ of, A5 S3(b)  
 Marshal, A5 S3(c)  
 Organization, A5 S3(a)  
 Process, A5 S3(c)  
 Prohibition, writ of, A5 S3(b)  
 Quo warranto, writ of, A5 S3(b)  
 Quorum, A5 S3(a)  
 Regulatory agency actions, review, A5 S3(b)  
 Rules  
 Appellate districts, criteria for redefining, A5 S9  
 Appellate review, interlocutory orders, A5 S4(b)  
 Chief circuit court judges, selection, A5 S2(d)  
 Court practice and procedure, A5 S2(a), A5 S11(d)  
 Judges, determination of need, A5 S9  
 Judicial circuits, criteria for redefining, A5 S9  
 Military law questions, advisory opinions, A5 S2(a)  
 Trial court judgments and orders, review, A5 S3(b)  
 United States courts, certified questions of law, A5 S3(b)  
 United States Supreme Court, A1 S12, A1 S17, A5 S3(b)  
 Writs, power to issue, A5 S3(b)

**T**

**TALLAHASSEE, CITY OF, A2 S2**

**TAX COLLECTORS, A8 S1(d)**

**TAXATION**

Ad valorem taxes  
 Agricultural land, A7 S4(a)  
 Aquifer recharge lands, A7 S4(a)  
 Assessment of property, A7 S4, A7 S6(d), A7 S8, A7 S13  
 Bonds payable from, A7 S12  
 Businesses, new or expanding, A7 S3(c)  
 Counties, A7 S9, A8 S1(h), A12 S2  
 Educational, literary, scientific, religious, or charitable-use property, A7 S3(a)  
 Exemptions, A7 S3, A7 S4(b), A7 S6  
 Historic properties, A7 S3(e), A12 S22  
 Homestead property, A7 S4(c), A7 S6, A10 S4(a), (b)  
 Household goods, A7 S3(b)  
 Illegal assessments, relief from, A7 S13  
 Intangible personal property, A7 S2, A7 S9(a)  
 Leases, publicly financed facilities, A7 S10(c)  
 Livestock, A7 S4(b)

**TAXATION (Cont.)**

Ad valorem taxes (Cont.)  
 Local governments, A7 S9  
 Millages, A7 S2, A7 S9(b), A12 S2  
 Mortgages, obligations secured by, A7 S2  
 Municipal properties, A7 S3(a)  
 Municipalities, A7 S9, A12 S2  
 Personal effects, A7 S3(b)  
 Property appraisers, A8 S1(d)  
 Property within municipalities, benefit for county unincorporated areas, A8 S1(h)  
 Rates, A7 S2, A7 S9(b), A12 S2  
 Real property  
 Exemptions, A7 S3, A7 S6  
 Local taxes, A7 S9  
 Rate, A7 S2, A7 S9(b), A12 S2  
 State tax, A7 S1(a)  
 Valuation, A7 S4  
 Recreational lands, A7 S4(a)  
 Renters, tax relief, A7 S6(e)  
 School purposes, A7 S6(c), A7 S9, A9 S4(b)  
 Special districts, A7 S9, A12 S2, A12 S15  
 State, A7 S1(a)  
 Stock-in-trade, A7 S4(b)  
 Tangible personal property  
 Exemptions, A7 S1(b), A7 S3  
 Local taxes, A7 S9  
 Rate, A7 S2, A7 S9(b), A12 S2  
 State tax, A7 S1(a)  
 Valuation, A7 S4  
 Tax anticipation certificates, A7 S12  
 Valuation of property, A7 S4  
 Voter authorization, A7 S9(b)  
 Water management purposes, A7 S9(b)  
 Airplanes, A7 S1(b)  
 Blind persons, exemption, A7 S3(b)  
 Boats, A7 S1(b)  
 Community development exemptions, new or expanding businesses, A7 S3(c)  
 Consolidation of local governments, A8 S3  
 Corporation income tax, A7 S5(b)  
 Counties, A7 S9, A8 S1(h), A12 S2  
 Disabled persons, exemption, A7 S3(b), A7 S6(c)  
 Economic development exemptions, new or expanding businesses, A7 S3(c)  
 Elderly persons, exemption, A7 S6(c)  
 Estate tax, A7 S5(a)  
 Exemptions, A7 S3, A7 S5(b), A7 S6, A12 S22  
 Gas tax, A12 S9(c)  
 Generally, A7  
 Gross receipts tax, utility services, A12 S9(a)  
 Heads of families, exemption, A7 S3(b)  
 Historic properties, A7 S3(e), A7 S4(d), A12 S22  
 Homestead property, A7 S4(c), A7 S6, A10 S4(a), (b)  
 Illegal taxes, relief from, A7 S13  
 Income tax, A7 S5  
 Inheritance tax, A7 S5(a)  
 Leases, publicly financed facilities, A7 S10(c)  
 License tax, A7 S1(b)  
 Limitations  
 Consolidation of county and municipalities, effect, A8 S3  
 Pledging credit of state or political subdivisions, A7 S10  
 Revenue collection limitations, A7 S1(e), A11 S3, A12 S21  
 Unincorporated areas, A8 S1(h)  
 Local taxes, A7 S9  
 Mobile homes, A7 S1(b)

**TAXATION (Cont.)**

Motor vehicles  
 Ad valorem taxes, A7 S1(b)  
 Fuel taxes, A7 S17(b), A12 S9(c)  
 License tax, A7 S1(b)  
 Municipalities, A7 S9, A12 S2  
 Natural persons, A7 S5(a)  
 New State taxes imposed by constitutional amendment, approval by two-thirds vote of voters, A11 S7  
 Pari-mutuel tax, A7 S7  
 Raising sufficient revenue, A7 S1(d)  
 Renewable energy source devices, exemption, A7 S3(d), A12 S19  
 Renters, tax relief, A7 S6(e)  
 Revenue, generally, *See* REVENUE  
 School districts, A7 S6(c), A7 S9, A9 S4(b)  
 Second gas tax, A12 S9(c)  
 Special districts, A7 S9, A12 S2, A12 S15  
 Special laws, A3 S11(a)  
 State-preempted taxes, A7 S1(a)  
 Tax collector, A8 S1(d)  
 Tax liens, homestead property, A10 S4(a)  
 Taxation and budget reform commission, A2 S5(a), A11 S5(a), A11 S6  
 Taxes under 1885 Constitution, A12 S7(a)  
 Taxpayers' Bill of Rights, A1 S25  
 Widows and widowers, exemption, A7 S3(b)

**TAXATION AND BUDGET REFORM COMMISSION, A2 S5(a), A11 S5(a), A11 S6****TERMS OF OFFICE**

Cabinet members, A4 S5(a)  
 County commissioners, A8 S1(e)  
 County officers, A8 S1(d)  
 Education boards, appointive, A9 S3  
 Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, A4 S9  
 Governor, A4 S5(a), (b)  
 House of Representatives, A3 S15(b), A12 S14  
 Judges, A5 S10, A5 S11(a), (b)  
 Judicial nominating commissions, A5 S20(c)  
 Judicial Qualifications Commission, A5 S12(a), (f)  
 Lieutenant Governor, A4 S5(a)  
 Limitation of term, A3 S13, A4 S5(b), A6 S4(b)  
 Parole and Probation Commission, A4 S8(c)  
 Public defenders, A5 S18  
 School boards, A9 S4(a)  
 Senate, A3 S15(a), A12 S12  
 State attorneys, A5 S17  
 Superintendents of schools, A9 S5

**TRAFFIC HEARING OFFICERS, A5 S1****TRANSPORTATION RIGHTS-OF-WAY, A7 S17, A10 S19****TREASON, A1 S20, A4 S8(b)****TREASURER**

(*See also* CABINET)  
 Administration, State Board of; member, A12 S9(c)  
 Cabinet, member, A4 S4  
 Education, State Board of; member, A9 S2  
 Election, A4 S5(a)  
 Impeachment, A3 S17(a)  
 Office location, A2 S2  
 Powers and duties, A4 S4  
 Qualifications, A4 S5(b)  
 State funds and securities, maintenance, A4 S4

**TREASURER (Cont.)**

Term of office, A4 S5(a)

**TRIAL BY JURY, A1 S16(a), A1 S22****TRIALS**

Appeals, A5 S3(b), A5 S4(b)  
 Criminal, A1 S16(a)  
 Evidence, *See* EVIDENCE  
 Jury, A1 S16(a), A1 S22, A3 S11(a)  
 Juvenile proceedings, A1 S15(b)  
 Pretrial release and detention, A1 S14  
 Site designation, A5 S7

**TRUST FUNDS (PUBLIC)**

Budget stabilization fund, A3 S19(g), A7 S1(e)  
 Education lottery funds, A10 S15  
 Everglades, A10 S17  
 General revenue fund, A3 S19(f), (g), A5 S20(c)  
 Institutions of higher learning and junior college capital outlay, A12 S9(a)  
 Internal improvement, A4 S4  
 Investment, A7 S10(a)  
 Land acquisition, A4 S4, A12 S9(a)  
 Legislative approval, A3 S19(f)  
 Public education capital outlay and debt service, A12 S9(a)  
 School district and community college district capital outlay and debt service, A12 S9(d)  
 State roads distribution fund, A12 S9(c)  
 State school fund, A9 S6  
 Sunset provisions, A3 S19(f)

**TURNPIKE AUTHORITY, A12 S9(b)****U****UNITED STATES**

Census, A10 S8  
 Congressional members from Florida, term limitations, A6 S4(b)  
 Constitution  
 Amendment, A10 S1  
 Apportionment of Legislature, A3 S16(a)  
 Court interpretation, review, A5 S3(b)  
 Fourth amendment search and seizure rights, conformity with, A1 S12  
 Oath to defend, A2 S5(b), A6 S3  
 Courts of Appeals, A5 S2(a), A5 S3(b)  
 Estate tax, A7 S5(a)  
 Income tax, A7 S5, A7 S10(c)  
 National Guard, A10 S2(d)  
 Obligations, investment of public funds in, A7 S10(b)  
 Officers, holding state office, A2 S5(a)  
 Senators from Florida, term limitations, A6 S4(b)  
 Supreme Court, A1 S12, A1 S17, A5 S3(b)

**UNIVERSITIES, A7 S15(a), A9 S1, A12 S9(a)****V****VACANCY IN OFFICE**

Circumstances constituting vacancy, A10 S3  
 Constitution Revision Commission, A11 S2(b)  
 County offices, A4 S1(f)  
 Election to fill vacancy, A6 S5

**VACANCY IN OFFICE (Cont.)**

Enemy attack emergency, A2 S6  
 Governor, A4 S3(a)  
 Impeachment, A3 S17(b)  
 Judges, A5 S10(a), A5 S11  
 Judicial Qualifications Commission, A5 S12(a), (f)  
 Legislators, A3 S15(d)  
 State offices, A4 S1(f)  
 Suspended officers, A4 S7  
 Taxation and budget reform commission, A11 S6(b)

**VENUE**, A1 S16(a), A3 S11(a)

**VETERANS AFFAIRS, DEPARTMENT OF**, A4 S11

**VETO**, A3 S8, A3 S9, A3 S19(b)

**VICTIMS OF CRIME, RIGHTS OF**, A1 S16(b)

**VOCATIONAL TRAINING SCHOOLS**, A7 S15(a), A12 S9(a)

**VOTE**

Cabinet members, tie vote, A4 S4  
 Electors, A10 S12(d)  
 Legislative house or governmental bodies, A10 S12(e)

**VOTING**

Elections, *See* ELECTIONS  
 Legislature, A3 S4(c), A3 S7, A3 S8(c), A10 S12(e)

**W**

**WASTE DISPOSAL FACILITIES**, A7 S14

**WATER FACILITIES**, A7 S14

**WATER POLLUTION**, A2 S7, A4 S9, A7 S14,  
 A10 S17(a), (c)

**WIDOWS AND WIDOWERS**

Homestead property, A10 S4(b), (c)  
 Tax exemption, A7 S3(b)

**WILDLIFE**

Fish, *See* FISHING  
 Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, A4 S9,  
 A12 S23  
 Game and Fresh Water Fish Commission, A12 S23

**WITNESSES**

Compulsory process, A1 S16(a)  
 Confrontation by accused, A1 S16(a)  
 Criminal trials, A1 S9, A1 S16(a)  
 Legislature, A3 S4(e), A3 S5  
 Self-incrimination, A1 S9  
 Treason, A1 S20  
 Unreasonable detention, A1 S17

**WOMEN**

Basic rights, A1 S2

**WORK, RIGHT TO**, A1 S6

**WRITS**

Certiorari, A5 S4(b), A5 S5(b)  
 Circuit court, A5 S5(b)  
 District courts of appeal, A5 S4(b)  
 Habeas corpus, *See* HABEAS CORPUS  
 Mandamus, *See* MANDAMUS  
 Prohibition, A5 S3(b), A5 S4(b), A5 S5(b)  
 Quo warranto, A5 S3(b), A5 S4(b), A5 S5(b)  
 Supreme Court, A5 S3(b)