

**STORAGE NAME:** h0137.cp

**DATE:** February 9, 2000

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
COMMITTEE ON  
CRIME & PUNISHMENT  
ANALYSIS**

**BILL #:** HB 137

**RELATING TO:** Unlicensed Construction Contractors

**SPONSOR(S):** Representative Ritter

**TIED BILL(S):**

**ORIGINATING COMMITTEE(S)/COMMITTEE(S) OF REFERENCE:**

- (1) CRIME & PUNISHMENT
  - (2) GOVERNMENTAL RULES & REGULATIONS
  - (3) BUSINESS REGULATION & CONSUMER AFFAIRS
  - (4) CRIMINAL JUSTICE APPROPRIATIONS
  - (5)
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**I. SUMMARY:**

HB 137 increases criminal penalties for unlicensed construction contracting. The bill amends section 489.127 to increase the penalty for engaging in unlicensed contracting from a first degree misdemeanor to a third degree felony and increases the penalty for a subsequent violation from a third degree felony to a second degree felony. The bill also increases from a third degree felony to a second degree felony unlicensed contracting during a state of emergency and unlicensed operation by a pollutant storage systems contractor, a precision tank tester or an internal pollutant storage tank lining applicator.

Further, the bill increases the penalty for a contractor who applies for a building permit but has not entered into a contract to make improvements to the property specified in the permit from a first degree misdemeanor to a third degree felony.

II. SUBSTANTIVE ANALYSIS:

A. DOES THE BILL SUPPORT THE FOLLOWING PRINCIPLES:

- |                                   |                              |                             |   |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. <u>Less Government</u>         | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> | N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. <u>Lower Taxes</u>             | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> | N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. <u>Individual Freedom</u>      | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> | N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. <u>Personal Responsibility</u> | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> | N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. <u>Family Empowerment</u>      | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> | N/A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

For any principle that received a "no" above, please explain:

B. PRESENT SITUATION:

Part I of Chapter 489 of the Florida Statutes deals with construction contracting. Construction contractors are governed by the Department of Business and Professional Regulation. Section 489.115 provides that no person may engage in the business of contracting in the state without first being certified or registered in the proper classification. Section 489.127 provides that no person shall:

- a. Falsely hold himself or herself or a business organization out as a licensee, certificateholder, or registrant;
- b. Falsely impersonate a certificateholder or registrant;
- c. Present as his or her own the certificate, registration, or certificate of authority of another;
- d. Knowingly give false or forged evidence to the board<sup>1</sup> or a member thereof;
- e. Use or attempt to use a certificate, registration, or certificate of authority which has been suspended or revoked;
- f. Engage in the business or act in the capacity of a contractor or advertise himself or herself or a business organization as available to engage in the business or act in the capacity of a contractor without being duly registered or certified or having a certificate of authority;
- g. Operate a business organization engaged in contracting after 60 days following the termination of its only qualifying agent without designating another primary qualifying agent, except as provided in ss. 489.119 and 489.1195;
- h. Commence or perform work for which a building permit is required pursuant to part VII of chapter 553 without such building permit being in effect; or

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<sup>1</sup> "Board" is defined as the Construction Industry Licensing Board which is created within the Department of Business & Professional Regulation. s. 489.107(1), F.S.

- i. Willfully or deliberately disregard or violate any municipal or county ordinance relating to uncertified or unregistered contractors.

The section provides that a person or business organization operating on an inactive or suspended certificate, registration, or certificate of authority is not duly certified or registered and is considered unlicensed.

Any unlicensed person who violates any of the above provisions commits a first degree misdemeanor. Any unlicensed person who commits a violation of any of the above provisions after having been previously found guilty of such a violation commits a third degree felony. Any unlicensed person who commits a violation of one of the above provisions during the existence of a state of emergency declared by executive order of the Governor commits a second degree felony and any person who operates as a pollutant storage systems contractor, precision tank tester, or internal pollutant storage tank lining applicator in violation of the above provisions commits a third degree felony.

Section 489.127 also provides that a certified or registered contractor, or contractor authorized by a local construction regulation board to do contracting, may not enter into an agreement or knowingly allow his or her certification number or registration number to be used by a person who is not certified or registered as provided for in chapter 489, or used by a business organization that is not duly qualified as provided for in this chapter to engage in the business, or act in the capacity, of a contractor. Also, a certified or registered contractor may not apply for or obtain a building permit for construction work unless the contractor or business organization duly qualified by said contractor has entered into a contract to make improvements to, or perform the contracting at the real property specified in the application or permit. A person who violates this subsection commits a first degree misdemeanor. A person who violates this subsection after having previously been found guilty of such a violation commits a third degree felony.

#### C. EFFECT OF PROPOSED CHANGES:

HB 137 increases the degree of crime for the offenses listed in subsections 1 and 4 of section 489.127 as follows:

- The bill increases a violation of the section by an unlicensed person from a first degree misdemeanor to a third degree felony. The bill increases a second or subsequent violation from a third degree felony to a second degree felony.
- The bill increases a violation of any of the list of acts which is committed during the existence of a state of emergency from a third degree felony to a second degree felony.
- The bill increases a violation by a pollutant storage systems contractor, precision tank tester, or internal pollutant storage tank lining applicator from a third degree felony to a second degree felony.
- The bill increases the degree of crime for a contractor who enters into an agreement or allows his or her certification or registration number to be used by a person who is not certified or registered from a first degree misdemeanor to a third degree felony for a first offense and from a third degree felony to a second degree felony for a subsequent violation.

- The bill increases the degree of crime for a contractor who obtains a building permit for construction work without having entered into a contract to make improvements to the real property specified in the permit from a first degree misdemeanor to a third degree felony for a first offense and from a third degree felony to a second degree felony for a subsequent offense.

**D. SECTION-BY-SECTION ANALYSIS:**

Section 1: Amends s. 489.127 to increase penalties applicable to construction by unlicensed contractors.

Section 2: Provides effective date.

**III. FISCAL ANALYSIS & ECONOMIC IMPACT STATEMENT:**

**A. FISCAL IMPACT ON STATE GOVERNMENT:**

1. Revenues:

See fiscal comments.

2. Expenditures:

See fiscal comments.

**B. FISCAL IMPACT ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:**

1. Revenues:

See fiscal comments.

2. Expenditures:

See fiscal comments.

**C. DIRECT ECONOMIC IMPACT ON PRIVATE SECTOR:**

See fiscal comments.

**D. FISCAL COMMENTS:**

The Criminal Justice Estimating Conference has determined that HB 137 will have an indeterminate but likely insignificant prison bed impact on the Department of Corrections. The increase of several offenses from a first degree misdemeanor to a third degree felony also may have a slight impact on the supervised population. According to the Department of Business and Professional Regulation, this bill will not have a fiscal impact on the department.

IV. CONSEQUENCES OF ARTICLE VII, SECTION 18 OF THE FLORIDA CONSTITUTION:

A. APPLICABILITY OF THE MANDATES PROVISION:

The bill does not require local governments to expend funds or to take any action requiring the expenditure of funds. Therefore, it is exempt from the provisions of Article VII, Section 18 of the Florida Constitution.

B. REDUCTION OF REVENUE RAISING AUTHORITY:

This bill does not reduce the authority that municipalities or counties have to raise revenues in the aggregate.

C. REDUCTION OF STATE TAX SHARED WITH COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES:

The bill does not reduce the state tax shared with counties and municipalities.

V. COMMENTS:

A. CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES:

None

B. RULE-MAKING AUTHORITY:

N/A

C. OTHER COMMENTS:

None

VI. AMENDMENTS OR COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE CHANGES:

None.

VII. SIGNATURES:

COMMITTEE ON CRIME & PUNISHMENT:

Prepared by:

Staff Director:

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Trina Kramer

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David De La Paz