

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES STAFF ANALYSIS**

**BILL #:** HB 1501  
**SPONSOR(S):** Berfield  
**TIED BILLS:**

Agent Licensing

**IDEN./SIM. BILLS:** SB 2432

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REFERENCE	ACTION	ANALYST	STAFF DIRECTOR
1) Agriculture Committee	9 Y, 0 N	Blanchette	Reese
2) Insurance Committee			
3) State Resources Council			
4)			
5)			

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**SUMMARY ANALYSIS**

Current law states “[w]ith respect to a prepaid limited health services contract, a person may not, unless licensed and appointed as a health insurance agent in accordance with the applicable provisions of the insurance code” solicit contracts or procure applications.

This bill provides that a person registered as a seller of travel with the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services may engage in the solicitation and sale of prepaid limited health service insurance that covers the cost of transportation by an air ambulance when that air ambulance service is licensed under Florida law. However, the insurance policy for such coverage is subject to all applicable provisions of law pertaining to prepaid limited health service organizations.

This bill takes effect July 1, 2006.

## FULL ANALYSIS

### I. SUBSTANTIVE ANALYSIS

#### A. HOUSE PRINCIPLES ANALYSIS:

This bill does not appear to implicate any of the House Principles.

#### B. EFFECT OF PROPOSED CHANGES:

##### **Present Situation**

Part I of Chapter 636, F.S., provides for the Office of Insurance Regulation (OIR) to license and regulate prepaid limited health service organizations (PLHSOs). These organizations are similar to health maintenance organizations, but are limited to the provision of the following services: ambulance, dental care, vision care, mental health, substance abuse, chiropractic care, podiatric care, and pharmaceutical services under s. 636.003(5), F.S. A PLHSO may not offer inpatient or surgical hospital services or emergency services, except as such services are incidental to a limited health service. PLHSO enrollees are under a prepayment arrangement (i.e., either a prepaid per capita sum or a prepaid aggregate fixed sum) and receive services from an exclusive panel of providers such as physicians, dentists, health providers or other persons or institutions which are licensed in Florida to deliver limited health services, as defined in s. 636.003(7), F.S.

According to representatives with the OIR, there are twenty-two authorized prepaid limited health service organizations which have received a certificate of authority to operate in Florida. Under s. 636.044, F.S., only licensed and appointed health insurance agents may sell PLHSO contracts. Officials with the Department of Financial Services (DFS) state that the agency licenses approximately 4,620 health or life, health and variable annuity agents which have been appointed to offer prepaid limited health service organization contracts. Although requirements vary by line of authority, general requirements for agent licensure include: being 18 years of age; submitting an application; paying required fees; satisfying pre-licensing examination requirements, when applicable; complying with requirements as to knowledge, experience, or instruction; and submitting fingerprints. Applicants for a resident agent license must be Florida residents. Once authorized, most lines of agents must take continuing education courses.<sup>1</sup>

As provided under s. 636.005, F.S., PLHSOs must be incorporated, and they may be either a for-profit or not-for-profit corporation. Such an organization may be incorporated in a state other than Florida, if it maintains a certificate of authority or license in that state to provide the same services which it intends to provide in Florida at the time it applies for a certificate of authority from the OIR. Section 636.006, F.S., prohibits PLHSOs from transacting any insurance business, other than that specified under the act or under their certificate of authority.

##### **Sellers of Travel**

Under Part XI of Chapter 559, F.S., the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services (DACCS) is responsible for registering "sellers of travel," which is defined to mean any resident or nonresident who offers for sale, at wholesale or retail, prearranged travel or tour-guide services for individuals or groups.<sup>2</sup> Sellers of travel must annually register with the DACCS, pay a fee of \$300 and receive a certificate evidencing proof of registration. If the seller of travel offers vacation certificates, the seller must obtain a performance bond not to exceed \$25,000.

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<sup>1</sup> Chapter 626, F.S.

<sup>2</sup> Section 559.928, F.S.

### **Air Ambulance Services**

Air ambulance services are regulated under Part III of Chapter 401, F.S., by the Department of Health (DOH). An "air ambulance" is defined to mean any fixed-wing or rotary-wing aircraft used for transporting sick or injured persons requiring, or likely to require, medical attention during transport.<sup>3</sup> An "air ambulance service" means a publicly or privately owned service which is licensed by the DOH and which operates air ambulances to transport persons requiring medical attention during transport.<sup>4</sup> To be licensed, an air ambulance service must apply to DOH, pay fees, meet specified standards and obtain insurance. To be permitted by the department, each transport vehicle is required to meet specified safety standards, have an appropriate communication system, and be furnished with essential medical supplies and equipment.

The United States Center for Disease Control and Prevention estimates that almost 50% of U.S. travelers heading to another country will experience some kind of health problem.<sup>5</sup> A large majority of U.S. insurance companies, HMO's, PPO's, or Medicare do not provide adequate travel medical insurance, nor provide the necessary emergency medical evacuation which includes air ambulance transportation.<sup>6</sup> International medical evacuation and air ambulance cost anywhere between \$8,000 and \$100,000 for a one-way flight.<sup>7</sup> Air ambulances, sometimes the only way to safely transport a patient, are "specially equipped aircraft designed for relocating patients from one facility to another with continuous medical monitoring to ensure their safety."<sup>8</sup>

### **Effect of the Bill**

This bill provides that a person registered as a seller of travel under s. 559.928, F.S., may engage in the solicitation and sale of prepaid limited health service insurance that covers the cost of transportation by an air ambulance when that air ambulance service is licensed under s. 401.251, F.S. However, the insurance policy for such coverage is subject to all applicable provisions pertaining to prepaid limited health service organizations under chapter 636, F.S.

The effect of this provision allows any travel agent as opposed to a health insurance agent to sell a prepaid limited health service contract to any person to cover the cost of transportation provided by an air ambulance service. An individual's own health insurance may cover the cost of such transportation as well.

### **C. SECTION DIRECTORY:**

Section 1. Amends s. 636.044, F.S., to provide an exemption for persons registered in accordance with s. 559.928, F.S., as a seller of travel, to engage in the solicitation and sale of prepaid limited health service insurance that covers the cost of transportation by an air ambulance when that air ambulance service is licensed under s. 401.251, F.S.

Section 2. This act takes effect July 1, 2006.

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<sup>3</sup> Section 401.23(3), F.S.

<sup>4</sup> Section 401.23(4), F.S.

<sup>5</sup> [www.worldwidemedical.com](http://www.worldwidemedical.com).

<sup>6</sup> *Id.*

<sup>7</sup> [www.medjets.com/hlthcr.htm](http://www.medjets.com/hlthcr.htm).

<sup>8</sup> [www.usairambulance.com/s-1/01.htm?usapn=8009481216](http://www.usairambulance.com/s-1/01.htm?usapn=8009481216).

## II. FISCAL ANALYSIS & ECONOMIC IMPACT STATEMENT

### A. FISCAL IMPACT ON STATE GOVERNMENT:

1. Revenues: There may be an increase in the total amount of collected registration fees that are deposited by the Chief Financial Officer to the credit of the General Inspection Trust Fund of the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services pursuant to s. 570.20.<sup>9</sup>
2. Expenditures:  
None.

### B. FISCAL IMPACT ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:

1. Revenues:  
None.
2. Expenditures:  
None.

### C. DIRECT ECONOMIC IMPACT ON PRIVATE SECTOR:

See "Fiscal Comments."

### D. FISCAL COMMENTS:

Companies that provide air ambulance services will economically benefit by no longer being required to have travel agents licensed as health insurance agents in order to sell insurance coverage (or prepaid contracts) for this service. Travel agents will also benefit by this change. An individual who purchases this product may be buying duplicate coverage as his or her own current health insurance may cover air ambulance transportation services.

## III. COMMENTS

### A. CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES:

#### 1. Applicability of Municipality/County Mandates Provision:

Not applicable, because this bill does not appear to: require the counties or cities to spend funds or take an action requiring the expenditure of funds; reduce the authority that cities or counties have to raise revenues in the aggregate; or reduce the percentage of a state tax shared with cities or counties.

2. Other:  
None.

### B. RULE-MAKING AUTHORITY:

None.

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<sup>9</sup> Registration fees shall be \$300 per year per registrant according to s. 559.928(2).

C. DRAFTING ISSUES OR OTHER COMMENTS:

The terms in the bill referring to “insurance” should be changed to “prepaid limited health service contracts.” The Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services has expressed concern about possible limited recourse for consumers (who have purchased insurance that covers the cost of transportation by an air ambulance) should the seller of travel subsequently go out of business before paying for that service.

**IV. AMENDMENTS/COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE & COMBINED BILL CHANGES**

None